
Contents

PERFACE	ix
NOMENCLATURE	xi
CHAPTER 1. THERMO-HYDRODYNAMIC LUBRICATION	1
1.1. Global thermal balance	1
1.2. Energy equation for the lubricant film	4
1.2.1. Particular case of non-filled film zones	5
1.3. Fourier equation inside the solids	6
1.4. Boundary conditions	7
1.4.1. Supply ducts	7
1.4.2. External walls of solids	8
1.4.3. Surfaces at solid truncations	9
1.4.4. Interfaces between film and solids	9
1.4.5. Supply orifices and grooves	11
1.4.6. Axial extremities of the lubricant film	17
1.5. Bibliography	17
CHAPTER 2. THREE-DIMENSIONAL THERMO-HYDRODYNAMIC MODEL	19
2.1. Model description	19
2.2. Discretization of the film energy equation	20
2.2.1. Stationary case	20
2.2.2. Transient case	27
2.3. Discretization of Fourier equation in the solids	38
2.4. Assembly of discretized equations for the film and the solids	40
2.5. Numerical behavior of the THD finite element model	43
2.5.1. Definition of reference problems	43

2.5.2. Behavior for a stationary case	45
2.5.3. Behavior for a transient case	57
2.5.4. Behavior in the case of a variation in the axial direction of the film thickness.	69
2.5.5. Evaluation of the global thermal method (GTM)	70
2.6. Bibliography	71
CHAPTER 3. SIMPLIFIED THERMO-HYDRODYNAMIC MODELS	73
3.1. Simplified THD model based on the Rhode and Li assumptions.	73
3.1.1. Expression of the pressure and reduced Reynolds equation	73
3.1.2. Velocity components	75
3.1.3. Energy and Fourier equations	76
3.1.4. Discretization of equations	77
3.1.5. Evaluation of the method based on Rhode and Li assumptions	82
3.2. Simplified models for cyclic regimes.	85
3.2.1. Model with the temperature averaged on the film thickness (ATM)	87
3.2.2. Model with a parabolic temperature profile across the film thickness (PTM).	95
3.3. Bibliography	101
CHAPTER 4. COMPUTING THE THERMOELASTIC DEPENDENCY MATRICES	103
4.1. Computing the thermoelastic dependency matrices to be used for the three-dimensional and Rhode and Li models	104
4.2. Computing the thermoelastic dependency matrices to be used for the simplified models	105
4.2.1. Equation setting for compliance matrices when the thermal boundary layer is modeled by a transfer coefficient	106
4.2.2. Equation setting for compliance matrices when the thermal boundary layer is modeled by a Fourier series	107
4.3. Bibliography	110
CHAPTER 5. GENERAL ALGORITHM AND SOFTWARE FOR SOLVING BEARING LUBRICATION PROBLEMS	111
5.1. Parameters and equations	111
5.1.1. The parameters that must be known before computing	111
5.1.2. The unknown parameters, objective of the computation	113
5.1.3. The equations to be solved	114
5.2. General algorithm	115

5.3. Solving finite element discretized EHD problem with the Newton–Raphson method	117
5.3.1. Constitutive equations for the EHD problem	117
5.3.2. Discretized equations for the EHD problem	119
5.3.3. Solving algorithm for the EHD problem	129
5.4. Techniques for reducing the computation time	131
5.4.1. Non-systematic evaluation of the Jacobian matrix	131
5.4.2. Decomposition of the hydrodynamic pressure	132
5.5. Mesh refinement	138
5.5.1. Principle of the refinement method	138
5.5.2. Computation of the local compliance matrix	140
5.5.3. Expression of the shell surface deformation	141
5.6. Architecture of software for bearing lubrication computation	143
5.7. An example of TEHD computation software: ACCEL	145
5.8. Bibliography	147
APPENDIX	149
INDEX	153