
Contents

FOREWORD	ix
INTRODUCTION	xiii
LIST OF ACRONYMS.	xvii
CHAPTER 1. PROPERTIES OF SiC-BASED ONE-DIMENSIONAL NANOSTRUCTURES	1
1.1. Intrinsic properties of silicon carbide	1
1.1.1. Crystallographic description	1
1.1.2. Physical and chemical properties of SiC	7
1.2. Properties of one-dimensional nanostructures.	14
1.2.1. Definition and classification	14
1.2.2. High surface/volume ratio and its consequences	17
1.2.3. Specific properties at the nano metric scale.	20
1.3. Conclusion.	25
CHAPTER 2. STATE OF THE ART OF THE GROWTH OF SiC-1D NANOSTRUCTURES	27
2.1. State of the art of the growth of SiC nanowires	27

2.1.1. Silicidation of carbon nanotubes	28
2.1.2. Synthesis through the VLS mechanism	29
2.1.3. Development in the gaseous phase – VS mechanism	33
2.1.4. Carburization of Si nanowires	34
2.1.5. Conclusion on the growth of SiC nanowires	36
2.2. State of the art of the growth of SiC nanotubes	37
2.3. State of the art of the growth of SiC-based core–shell nanowires	39
2.3.1. Si–SiC core–shell nanowires	39
2.3.2. Other SiC-based core–shell nanowires	40
2.4. Conclusion.	41
CHAPTER 3. AN ORIGINAL GROWTH PROCESS: THE CARBURIZATION OF SI NANOWIRES.	43
3.1. Si nanowires	44
3.2. The carburization of bulk silicon	48
3.3. Experimental application.	55
3.3.1. Carburization apparatus.	55
3.3.2. Methods of characterization.	56
3.4. Growth of core–shell Si–SiC nanowires	58
3.4.1. Introduction	58
3.4.2. Experimental study	59
3.5. Growth of silicon carbide nanotubes	73
3.5.1. Founding idea and experimental application	73
3.5.2. A word on the kinetics of carburization	77
3.6. Summary of the study of the carburization of silicon nanowires	79
3.6.1. Illustration of carburization mechanisms for the growth of Si–SiC nanowires or SiC nanotubes	79

3.6.2. The carburization of Si NW summarized: construction of an existence domain diagram	81
3.6.3. Criticism of the nanostructures obtained.	84
CHAPTER 4. SiC-BASED ONE-DIMENSIONAL NANOSTRUCTURE TECHNOLOGIES	87
4.1. Top-down approach: SiC plasma etching for the production of SiC nanowires	87
4.2. Mechanics	90
4.3. Energy	91
4.4. Electronics	93
4.4.1. Integration of nanostructures in a nanowire transistor	93
4.5. For biology	99
4.6. Future work	100
CONCLUSION	103
BIBLIOGRAPHY	107
INDEX.	127