
Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter 1. General Principles of the Wave Concept Iterative Process	1
Henri BAUDRAND, Med Karim AZIZI, Mohammed TITAOUINE	
1.1. Introduction.	1
1.2. The iterative wave method	3
1.3. General definition of waves	5
1.4. Application to planar circuits	5
1.5. Applications to quasi-periodic structures	6
1.6. Circuits with localized components.	7
1.7. General principles of quasi-periodic circuits	7
1.8. The significance of using auxiliary sources	8
1.8.1. Description of the environment.	9
1.9. Unidimensional circuits	9
1.10. Application: transmission line	14
1.11. Comparison of current density for different cell lengths.	14
1.12. Bi-dimensional circuits	16
1.13. Two-source bi-dimensional circuits.	16
1.14. Three-source bi-dimensional circuits	22
1.15. Validation examples	25
1.16. Lenses and meta-materials	34
1.17. Conclusion	41
Chapter 2. Formulation and Validation of the WCIP Applied to the Analysis of Multilayer Planar Circuits	43
Alexandre Jean René SERRES and Georgina Karla DE FREITAS SERRES	
2.1. Introduction.	43

2.2. WCIP formulation	45
2.2.1. Multilayer formulation.	45
2.2.2. Simulation results.	48
2.3. Real and ideal polarizers within planar structures using WCIP	52
2.3.1. Formulation	52
2.3.2. Results	55
2.4. Amplifier structure of compact micro-waves	57
2.4.1. Formulation of the amplifier interface.	57
2.4.2. The simulation results	59
Chapter 3. Applications of the WCIP Method to Frequency Selective Surfaces (FSS)	63
Mohammed TITAOUINE and Henri BAUDRAND	
3.1. Introduction.	64
3.2. Formulation of the iterative WCIP method	65
3.2.1. Determining the diffraction operator	68
3.2.2. Determining the reflection operator	70
3.2.3. The fast modal transform FMT and its inverse FMT^{-1}	72
3.2.4. FSS multilayer devices.	72
3.2.5. Multi-level plated FSSs	72
3.3. Application of the iterative WCIP method to different FSSs.	74
3.3.1. Dielectric short-circuited FSS rings	74
3.3.2. FSSs charged by lumped elements and active FSSs	76
3.3.3. Multi-frequency band FSSs	79
3.3.4. Double-layer FSS plating	80
3.3.5. Triple-layer plating	82
3.3.6. Thick FSSs.	83
3.4. Anisotropic FSS	95
3.5. Measurement system	96
3.6. Conclusion	97
3.7. Acknowledgments.	98
Chapter 4. WCIP Applied to Substrate Integrated Circuits: Substrate Integrated Waveguide (SIW) and Substrate Integrated Non-Radiative Dielectric (SINRD) Circuits	99
Nathalie RAVEU and Ahmad ISMAIL ALHZZOURY	
4.1. Introduction.	99
4.2. Formulation of WCIP for SIC circuits	100
4.2.1. The definition of $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$	103
4.2.2. The definition of $\hat{\Gamma}$	103

4.3. Results for SIW circuits	104
4.3.1. Waveguides	104
4.3.2. Bandpass filter	106
4.4. Results for the SINRD circuits	108
4.4.1. Waveguides	110
4.4.2. Bandpass filter	111
4.5. Conclusion	112
Chapter 5. WCIP Convergence	115
Nathalie RAVEU	
5.1. Introduction.	115
5.2. Summary of WCIP	116
5.2.1. Representation of homogeneous materials around the interface	117
5.2.2. Description of boundary conditions at the interface.	118
5.2.3. System to solve	118
5.3. Improvement of WCIP by mathematical techniques.	119
5.3.1. Number of modes/number of meshes	120
5.3.2. GMRES/Richardson	121
5.3.3. Selecting the initial value	122
5.4. Improvement of WCIP by physical considerations	124
5.4.1. Simplification of waves at the interface.	124
5.4.2. Choice of reference impedance.	125
5.4.3. Boundary conditions on the metallic mesh	126
5.5. Conclusions.	127
Chapter 6. Application of WCIP to Diffraction Problems	129
Noemen AMMAR, Taoufik AGUILI and Henri BAUDRAND	
6.1. Introduction.	129
6.1.1. Diffraction by multilayer cylindrical structures	130
6.1.2. Descriptors for spectral components of reflection operators	132
6.1.3. The modal coefficients Γ_n^{ext} and Γ_n^{int}	133
6.1.4. Modal coefficients Γ_n^{pass}	134
6.1.5. Spatial diffraction operator	136
6.1.6. Excitation source	137
6.1.7. Iterative process.	138
6.2. Application	138
6.2.1. Dielectric cylinder diffraction	139
6.2.2. Diffraction by metallic strips	143
6.2.3. Coaxial multi-strip structure	148

6.2.4. Diffraction by two dielectric co-axials	156
6.2.5. Diffraction by structures of any shape.	159
6.3. Coupling simulation.	160
6.3.1. Different operators involved	162
6.3.2. The case of two pixels on a single fictitious cylinder.	163
6.3.3. The case where the two pixels are part of two coaxial cylinders	164
6.3.4. Spatial descriptors of diffraction operators.	167
6.3.5. The iterative process	169
6.3.6. Computation of the remote location electric field	169
6.3.7. Application	170
6.4. Conclusion	183
Bibliography	185
List of Authors	195
Index	197