

Table of Contents

Introduction	ix
Gerd FINKE	
Chapter 1. Linear Programming	1
Gerd FINKE and Nadia BRAUNER	
1.1. Fundamental concepts	1
1.2. Software	9
1.3. Indivisible units	14
1.4. Modeling with integer variables.	22
1.5. Conclusion	27
1.6. Bibliography	28
Chapter 2. Graphs and Networks	29
Wojciech BIENIA	
2.1. The concept of a graph	29
2.2. Sub-structures and exploration	31
2.3. Edge- and vertex-connectivity.	34
2.4. Directed graphs	36
2.5. Valued graphs and networks.	37
2.5.1. The shortest spanning tree problem in a connected graph	37
2.5.2. The shortest path	41
2.6. Assignment and coloring	46
2.6.1. Matchings	46
2.6.2. Vertex colorings.	48
2.7. Flow in networks	53
2.8. Conclusion	68
2.9. Bibliography	68

Chapter 3. Classical Combinatorial Problems and Solution Techniques . . .	71
Clarisse DHAENENS, Marie-Laure ESPINOUSE and Bernard PENZ	
3.1. Introduction	71
3.2. Classical optimization problems	72
3.2.1. Introduction	72
3.2.2. Combinatorial optimization problems in graph theory	72
3.2.3. Assignment Problems	73
3.2.4. Transportation problems	74
3.2.5. Location problems	75
3.2.6. Scheduling problems	76
3.3. Complexity	77
3.4. Solution of hard problems	80
3.4.1. Introduction	80
3.4.2. Relaxations	81
3.4.3. Heuristic methods of construction	81
3.4.4. Improvement methods	83
3.4.5. Exact methods	90
3.5. Conclusion	101
3.6. Bibliography	102
Chapter 4. Project Scheduling	105
Lionel DUPONT	
4.1. Presentation	105
4.1.1. Conducting a project	105
4.1.2. Definitions	106
4.1.3. Scheduling methods	108
4.2. Scheduling and graphs without cycles	108
4.3. Fundamental problem	113
4.3.1. Calculation of the earliest dates	113
4.3.2. Calculation of the latest dates	114
4.3.3. Margins	116
4.4. Visualizations	117
4.4.1. Representation on the graph PERT/CPM	117
4.4.2. Gantt chart	118
4.5. Probabilistic PERT	119
4.5.1. Analytic solution	120
4.5.2. Solution by simulation	122
4.6. Sequencing with disjunctive constraints	123
4.7. Sequencing with cumulative constraints: serial methods	126
4.8. Time-cost trade-off problem	131
4.9. Conclusion	135
4.10. Bibliography	135

Chapter 5. Operations Management in Transportation Networks	137
Jacques DESROSIERS	
5.1. Introduction.	137
5.1.1. A bit of history	137
5.1.2. University–industry: a winning partnership	138
5.2. Fundamental notions	139
5.2.1. A common structure	139
5.2.2. The shortest path problem with time windows	140
5.2.3. Some mathematics	141
5.2.4. A generic algorithm.	142
5.3. A mechanism of decomposition.	145
5.3.1. Local restrictions and global constraints	145
5.3.2. The column generation method.	148
5.3.3. Solutions satisfying the integrality constraints	150
5.4. Diversity of the local restrictions	151
5.4.1. A few words on the extension functions	151
5.4.2. Modeling examples	154
5.5. Applications in large transportation networks	156
5.5.1. Urban transportation	156
5.5.2. Air transportation	157
5.5.3. Rail transportation	158
5.6. What does the future look like?	159
5.7. Bibliography	160
Chapter 6. Pickup and Delivery Problems with Services on Nodes or Arcs of a Network	165
Alain HERTZ and Michel MITTAZ	
6.1. Introduction.	165
6.2. Node routing problems	166
6.2.1. The traveling salesman problem	166
6.2.2. Vehicle tours with capacity constraints	170
6.3. Arc routing problems	174
6.3.1. The Chinese postman problem	174
6.3.2. The rural postman problem	177
6.3.3. Arc routing problems with capacity constraints	183
6.4. Conclusion	185
6.5. Bibliography	186
Chapter 7. Telecommunication Networks	189
Alexandre CAMINADA, Jin-Kao HAO, Jean-Luc LUTTON and Vincent MARTIN	
7.1. Introduction.	189
7.2. Optimal synthesis of backbone networks	190
7.3. Topology and dimensioning of the nominal network	193
7.3.1. Descent algorithm.	194

7.3.2. Simulated annealing	197
7.4. Dimensioning of spare capacities	200
7.4.1. Non-simultaneous multiflow model and linear programming	200
7.4.2. Solution of non-simultaneous multiflows by decomposition.	203
7.4.3. Extension of the decomposition model for modular capacities	206
7.5. Conception of cellular networks	208
7.6. Antenna positioning and configuration	210
7.6.1. Multicriteria model	212
7.6.2. A heuristic for positioning antennas	215
7.7. Frequency assignment	220
7.7.1. Modeling by set T-coloring	223
7.7.2. Solution by evolutionary algorithms.	224
7.8. Conclusion	228
7.9. Bibliography	229
Chapter 8. Mission Planning for Observation Satellites	235
Virginie GABREL, Cécile MURAT and Vangelis PASCHOS	
8.1. Introduction.	235
8.2. Description of the problem of planning satellite shots.	237
8.2.1. Context: image acquisitions – constraints of the satellite used	237
8.2.2. Problems studied	239
8.3. Models and formulations of induced combinatorial problems	241
8.4. Algorithms for MS and MSO	246
8.4.1. Solving MS	246
8.4.2. Solving MSO in the discrete case	251
8.4.3. Solving MSO in the continuous case	251
8.5. Experiments and numerical results	257
8.5.1. Performances of approximate algorithms proposed to solve MS	257
8.5.2. Performances of approximate algorithms proposed to solve MSO	259
8.6. Conclusion	261
8.7. Bibliography	261
List of Authors	263
Index	265