

## Table of Contents

<b>Foreword</b> . . . . .	xiii
Paul ROYET	
<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	xv
Stéphane BONELLI	
<b>Chapter 1. Introduction to the Process of Internal Erosion in Hydraulic Structures: Embankment Dams and Dikes</b> . . . . .	1
Jacques FRY	
1.1. Introduction. . . . .	1
1.2. The significance of internal erosion for hydraulic structures. . . . .	2
1.2.1. The set of hydraulic structures in France . . . . .	2
1.2.2. The vulnerability of hydraulic structures . . . . .	2
1.2.3. Erosion as a leading cause of failure. . . . .	3
1.2.4. Internal erosion: one failure per year in France . . . . .	4
1.3. The impact of incidents on embankment dams and dikes. . . . .	5
1.3.1. Terminology . . . . .	5
1.3.2. Initiation areas. . . . .	5
1.3.3. The importance of design . . . . .	8
1.3.4. Four mechanisms of erosion, classified according to their boundary conditions . . . . .	11
1.3.5. Triggering mechanisms . . . . .	13
1.4. Main results of erosion trials. . . . .	16
1.4.1. Which law of erosion? . . . . .	16
1.4.2. Concentrated leak erosion. . . . .	16
1.4.3. Backward erosion. . . . .	19
1.4.4. Contact erosion . . . . .	21
1.4.5. Suffusion. . . . .	22

1.5. Remarks on the applicability of erosion trials. . . . .	24
1.5.1. Problem of passing on the results from the laboratory to the hydraulic structure . . . . .	24
1.5.2. Scaling effect of outflows in the absence of similarity . . . . .	25
1.5.3. Influence of the geostatic structure of the soil on the erosion threshold . . . . .	26
1.5.4. Initiation of internal erosion in a cohesionless soil . . . . .	31
1.5.5. Erodibility and researching erosion laws . . . . .	32
1.6. Conclusion . . . . .	35
1.7. Bibliography . . . . .	36
<b>Chapter 2. Suffusion, Transport and Filtration of Fine Particles in Granular Soil . . . . .</b>	<b>39</b>
Didier MAROT and Ahmed BENAMAR	
2.1. Introduction. . . . .	39
2.1.1. Chapter objectives . . . . .	39
2.1.2. Terminology . . . . .	40
2.2. Dominant parameters that influence suffusion . . . . .	41
2.2.1. Parameters that modify the geometry of the porous medium . . . . .	41
2.2.2. Parameters that modify the physicochemical characteristics of the medium. . . . .	44
2.3. Main initiation criteria for suffusion . . . . .	45
2.3.1. Grain-size distribution criteria . . . . .	45
2.3.2. Confronting granular criteria . . . . .	48
2.3.3. Hydraulic criteria . . . . .	50
2.3.4. Summary and final remarks. . . . .	52
2.4. An initiation criterion formulated using a geohydromechanical approach . . . . .	53
2.4.1. Geometric criterion. . . . .	53
2.4.2. The hydromechanical criterion . . . . .	53
2.4.3. Summary and final remarks. . . . .	54
2.5. The scaling effect and the energetic approach . . . . .	55
2.5.1. Identifying the scaling effect . . . . .	55
2.5.2. Energetic approach . . . . .	55
2.5.3. Summary . . . . .	58
2.6. Coupling the phenomena of suffusion and filtration-clogging . . . . .	58
2.7. Processes causing filtration . . . . .	59
2.7.1. Background knowledge . . . . .	60
2.7.2. Theoretical background . . . . .	61
2.8. Filtration modeling . . . . .	64
2.8.1. Modeling in a continuous medium. . . . .	64

2.8.2. Convection model – dispersion with deposition kinetics . . . . .	67
2.9. Confrontation between the laboratory filtration tests and the modeling . . . . .	69
2.9.1. Validation of the model in the case of suspended particles . . . . .	69
2.9.2. Results and preferential flow . . . . .	70
2.10. Filtration and clogging . . . . .	71
2.10.1. Phenomenological laws . . . . .	71
2.10.2. Physicochemical aspects . . . . .	72
2.10.3. Filtration and clogging . . . . .	73
2.11. Conclusion . . . . .	74
2.12. Bibliography . . . . .	75
<b>Chapter 3. The Process of Filtration in Granular Materials.</b> . . . . .	<b>81</b>
Eric VINCENS, Nadège REBOUL and Bernard CAMBOU	
3.1. Introduction. . . . .	81
3.2. Fundamental characteristics of the filtering granular media . . . . .	82
3.2.1. Pores . . . . .	82
3.2.2. Constrictions. . . . .	83
3.3. The distribution of constriction size . . . . .	84
3.3.1. The definition of pores and constrictions using a DEMDT approach . . . . .	85
3.3.2. The influence that the density of the medium has on the size of the constrictions . . . . .	89
3.4. A probabilistic approach of constriction sizes . . . . .	92
3.4.1. Particle size distribution . . . . .	93
3.4.2. Different geometrical configurations according to the density of the medium. . . . .	94
3.4.3. Distribution of constriction sizes: several models . . . . .	96
3.5. Diameter of control constrictions . . . . .	99
3.5.1. Probabilistic approach . . . . .	100
3.5.2. Control diameter: several definitions . . . . .	103
3.6. A continuous approach of the process of filtration. . . . .	105
3.7. Conclusion . . . . .	110
3.8. Bibliography . . . . .	111
<b>Chapter 4. Contact Erosion between Two Soils.</b> . . . . .	<b>115</b>
Rémi BÉGUIN, Pierre PHILIPPE, Yves-Henri FAURE and Cyril GUIDOUX	
4.1. Introduction. . . . .	115
4.2. Areas prone to CE in hydraulic structures. . . . .	116
4.2.1. General characteristics of constitutive materials. . . . .	116
4.2.2. Heterogeneities within the concerned hydraulic structures . . . . .	117

4.2.3. Possible configurations of CE within a hydraulic structure . . . . .	118
4.3. Description of CE mechanisms on a local scale . . . . .	120
4.3.1. CE in the general context of surface erosion . . . . .	120
4.3.2. Local measures in the contact area between two soil layers . . . . .	121
4.3.3. Flow regimes and bottom shear stress . . . . .	122
4.3.4. Erosion threshold of the particles of fine soil . . . . .	125
4.3.5. Kinetics of erosion and transport of the fine particles . . . . .	128
4.4. CE of a fine soil under a coarse soil . . . . .	131
4.4.1. Determination of the threshold of CE initiation . . . . .	133
4.4.2. Influence of cohesion . . . . .	139
4.4.3. CE kinetics . . . . .	141
4.4.4. Modeling . . . . .	143
4.5. CE of a fine soil on a coarse soil . . . . .	146
4.5.1. Conditions for the occurrence of CE . . . . .	146
4.5.2. Comparison with the configuration of a fine soil under a coarse soil . . . . .	148
4.6. Possible scenarios that may lead to failure of a hydraulic structure . . . . .	149
4.7. Conclusion and perspectives . . . . .	151
4.8. Bibliography . . . . .	152
<b>Chapter 5. Concentrated Leak Erosion . . . . .</b>	<b>155</b>
Nadia BENAHMED, Christophe CHEVALIER and Stéphane BONELLI	
5.1. Introduction . . . . .	155
5.2. General points . . . . .	156
5.2.1. Experimental reproduction of pipe flow with erosion . . . . .	156
5.2.2. Erosion parameters: shear stress and erosion rate . . . . .	157
5.2.3. Erosion law: shear stress threshold and erosion coefficient . . . . .	158
5.3. The device and the protocol of the HET . . . . .	160
5.3.1. Equipment . . . . .	160
5.3.2. Preparation of the specimen . . . . .	161
5.3.3. Test procedures . . . . .	162
5.4. Methods of interpretation . . . . .	164
5.4.1. Determining the shear stress . . . . .	165
5.4.2. Interpretation by means of turbidity . . . . .	165
5.4.3. Interpretation using the flow/pressure relation . . . . .	169
5.5. Effect of different soil parameters on erosion . . . . .	174
5.5.1. Trial campaign . . . . .	174
5.5.2. The influence of clay content . . . . .	176
5.5.3. The influence of the nature of the clay . . . . .	178
5.5.4. The influence of the density and the moisture content . . . . .	180
5.6. Importance of the erosion index for hydraulic structures . . . . .	181

5.6.1. The case of earthfill dams . . . . .	182
5.6.2. The case of dikes . . . . .	183
5.7. Conclusion . . . . .	183
5.8. Bibliography . . . . .	184
<b>Chapter 6. Modeling of Interfacial Erosion . . . . .</b>	<b>187</b>
Stéphane BONELLI, Frédéric GOLAY and Fabienne MERCIER	
6.1. Introduction. . . . .	187
6.2. Modeling of a two-phase medium . . . . .	189
6.2.1. Definition of volume quantities . . . . .	189
6.2.2. Definition of interfacial quantities . . . . .	192
6.2.3. Conservation of mass equations . . . . .	193
6.2.4. Equations of motion . . . . .	194
6.3. Modeling of the soil/fluid interface. . . . .	195
6.3.1. Simplifying assumptions . . . . .	195
6.3.2. Rewriting of jump equations . . . . .	196
6.3.3. The erosion law . . . . .	196
6.4. Modeling of flow with erosion . . . . .	198
6.4.1. Two-phase flow with erosion and transport . . . . .	198
6.4.2. Analysis of the orders of magnitudes . . . . .	199
6.4.3. Modeling of dilute flow with slow erosion . . . . .	203
6.4.4. Turbulence modeling. . . . .	204
6.5. Numerical modeling. . . . .	205
6.5.1. Interface capturing: the fictitious domain method and the level set method . . . . .	206
6.5.2. Interface capturing: Lagrangian approach and remeshing . . . . .	208
6.6. Validation of numerical models. . . . .	209
6.6.1. Simplified modeling and exact solutions in the case of pipe flows . . . . .	209
6.6.2. Plane Poiseuille flow with erosion. . . . .	211
6.6.3. Axisymmetric Poiseuille flow with erosion . . . . .	212
6.7. Illustrative examples . . . . .	213
6.7.1. Scouring of a vertical cylinder . . . . .	213
6.7.2. Modeling of Jet Erosion Test . . . . .	215
6.7.3. Modeling of Hole Erosion Test. . . . .	216
6.8. Conclusion . . . . .	219
6.9. Bibliography . . . . .	219
<b>Chapter 7. Physics of Sediment and Aeolian Transport . . . . .</b>	<b>223</b>
Bruno ANDREOTTI and Philippe CLAUDIN	
7.1. Introduction. . . . .	223
7.2. Static transport threshold . . . . .	224

7.2.1. Shields number . . . . .	224
7.2.2. The influence of longitudinal slope . . . . .	226
7.2.3. Influence of soil cohesion . . . . .	227
7.3. Aeolian transport . . . . .	227
7.3.1. Qualitative description . . . . .	227
7.3.2. Dynamic transport threshold . . . . .	229
7.3.3. Focal point of the velocity profiles . . . . .	230
7.4. Quantitative description of transport . . . . .	232
7.4.1. Interface between the sediment bed and the fluid . . . . .	232
7.4.2. Flux and conservation of matter . . . . .	233
7.4.3. Saturated flux . . . . .	235
7.4.4. Length of saturation . . . . .	237
7.5. Linear stability analysis of a flat erodible bed . . . . .	240
7.5.1. Qualitative description of instability . . . . .	240
7.5.2. Linear stability analysis . . . . .	242
7.5.3. A scaling law for elementary dunes . . . . .	246
7.6. Conclusion . . . . .	248
7.7. Acknowledgments . . . . .	249
7.8. Bibliography . . . . .	249
<b>Chapter 8. Two-Phase Modeling of Bedload Transport . . . . .</b>	<b>253</b>
Pascale AUSSILLOUS, Elisabeth GUAZZELLI and Yannick PEYSSON	
8.1. Introduction . . . . .	253
8.2. Incipient motion . . . . .	254
8.2.1. Shields number . . . . .	256
8.2.2. Force balance on a grain . . . . .	256
8.2.3. Force balance on a bed of particles . . . . .	257
8.2.4. Shields curve . . . . .	259
8.2.5. Laminar regime . . . . .	261
8.2.6. Turbulent regime . . . . .	263
8.3. Bedload transport . . . . .	265
8.3.1. Particle flux . . . . .	265
8.3.2. Two-phase modeling . . . . .	267
8.3.3. Closure equations in laminar regime . . . . .	269
8.3.4. Resolution for shear flows . . . . .	271
8.3.5. Comparison with experiments in laminar regime . . . . .	275
8.4. Conclusion and outlook . . . . .	276
8.5. Acknowledgments . . . . .	276
8.6. Bibliography . . . . .	277

<b>Chapter 9. Characterization of Natural Cohesive Sediments and Water Quality of Rivers</b> . . . . .	281
Fabien TERNAT, Patrick BOYER, Fabien ANSELMET and Muriel AMIELH	
9.1. Introduction. . . . .	281
9.2. Behavior of pollutants in rivers . . . . .	282
9.2.1. General balance equations. . . . .	287
9.2.2. Term of deposit flow and erosion . . . . .	290
9.3. Erosion of fine cohesive sediments . . . . .	292
9.3.1. Erosion threshold of a non-consolidated layer . . . . .	292
9.3.2. Erosion threshold of a consolidated and saturated layer . . . . .	293
9.4. Experimental characterization . . . . .	302
9.4.1. Characterization of sediments in the water column . . . . .	302
9.4.2. Characterization of the sediment column . . . . .	306
9.5. Example of operational application. . . . .	310
9.5.1. Simplified approach by a box model . . . . .	310
9.5.2. Application to the radioactive contamination of the Techa River (Russia). . . . .	312
9.6. Conclusion . . . . .	317
9.6.1. Review . . . . .	317
9.6.2. Outlook. . . . .	318
9.7. Bibliography . . . . .	319
<b>Chapter 10. Sediment Transport and Morphodynamics in Nearshore Areas</b> . . . . .	325
Vincent REY and Damien SOUS	
10.1. Introduction . . . . .	325
10.2. Marine sediments . . . . .	326
10.2.1. Characteristics of sediments . . . . .	326
10.2.2. Settling velocity of sediments . . . . .	328
10.2.3. Rheology of suspensions and deposits. . . . .	330
10.3. Sediment transport . . . . .	331
10.3.1. Suspending the particles, the notion of threshold . . . . .	331
10.3.2. Modes of transport . . . . .	334
10.3.3. Equations and transport models. . . . .	335
10.4. Sediment structures and morphodynamic structures . . . . .	336
10.4.1. Sediment structures outside the breaking area . . . . .	336
10.4.2. Sediment structures in breaking zone . . . . .	343
10.5. Local effects: scouring around the structures . . . . .	351
10.5.1. Scouring around the pipelines. . . . .	352
10.5.2. Scouring around vertical cylinders . . . . .	353
10.5.3. Scouring upstream from nearshore structures . . . . .	353

xii Erosion of Geomaterials

10.6. Long-term morphodynamics of beaches . . . . .	354
10.6.1. Evolution models of the profile of the beaches. . . . .	354
10.6.2. Shoreline evolution models . . . . .	356
10.7. Conclusion . . . . .	359
10.8. Bibliography . . . . .	360
<b>List of Authors</b> . . . . .	<b>365</b>
<b>Index</b> . . . . .	<b>369</b>