

## Table of Contents

<b>Foreword</b> . . . . .	xvii
<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	xxi
<b>PART 1. HOMOGENOUS AND HOMOGENOUS STRATIFIED MEDIA: LINEAR MODEL OF PROPAGATION</b> . . . . .	1
<b>Chapter 1. Equations of Propagation</b> . . . . .	3
Jean-François DE BELLEVAL, Catherine POTEL and Philippe GATIGNOL	
1.1. Introduction. . . . .	3
1.1.1. Fluid medium . . . . .	3
1.1.2. Elastic solid . . . . .	8
1.2. Solutions of the propagative equation: monochromatic waves, plane waves . . . . .	17
1.2.1. Fluid medium or isotropic solid . . . . .	18
1.2.2. Anisotropic solid . . . . .	20
1.3. Bibliography . . . . .	28
<b>Chapter 2. Interaction of a Plane Wave and a Plane Interface</b> . . . . .	29
Philippe GATIGNOL, Catherine POTEL and Jean François DE BELLEVAL	
2.1. Introduction. . . . .	29
2.1.1. Boundary conditions in acoustics . . . . .	30
2.1.2. Plane interface separating two fluid or isotropic solid media . . . . .	42
2.1.3. Interface separating two anisotropic solid media . . . . .	55
2.2. Bibliography . . . . .	59

<b>Chapter 3. Propagation of Plane Waves in Multilayered Media</b> . . . . .	61
Catherine POTEL, Jean François DE BELLEVAL, Michel CASTAINGS and Philippe GATIGNOL	
3.1. Introduction. . . . .	61
3.1.1. Propagation on a single material layer . . . . .	62
3.1.2. Propagation in a multilayered medium . . . . .	71
3.1.3. Propagation in a periodic multilayered medium . . . . .	82
3.2. Bibliography . . . . .	93
<b>Chapter 4. Propagation in Continuously Stratified Media</b> . . . . .	97
Cécile BARON, Olivier PONCELET, Alexander SHUVALOV and Marc DESCHAMPS	
4.1. Introduction. . . . .	97
4.2. Wave equation for 1D inhomogenous media . . . . .	98
4.2.1. Second-order differential system. . . . .	98
4.2.2. First-order ordinary differential system for the case of 1D inhomogeneity. . . . .	98
4.3. Solution to the wave equation in 1D inhomogenous media. . . . .	101
4.3.1. The matricant . . . . .	101
4.3.2. Evaluation of the matricant by the Peano series . . . . .	102
4.4. Remarks on the numerical implementation . . . . .	104
4.4.1. The Peano series as a power series in dispersion parameters . . . . .	104
4.4.2. Examples. . . . .	105
4.5. Bibliography . . . . .	109
<b>Chapter 5. Modal Waves in Plane Structures</b> . . . . .	113
Philippe GATIGNOL, Catherine POTEL and Jean François DE BELLEVAL	
5.1. Introduction. . . . .	113
5.1.1. General properties of modal waves in plane structures. . . . .	115
5.1.2. Usual modal waves. . . . .	116
5.1.3. Dispersion effects for modal waves . . . . .	128
5.1.4. Generalized modal waves – pseudo modal waves. . . . .	133
5.1.5. A generic example . . . . .	135
5.2. Appendix: non-null elements of determinant $D$ . . . . .	141
5.3. Bibliography . . . . .	143
<b>PART 2. POROUS AND STRATIFIED POROUS MEDIA LINEAR MODELS OF PROPAGATION</b> . . . . .	147
<b>Introduction to Part 2</b> . . . . .	149
Denis LAFARGE	

<b>Chapter 6. The Equivalent Fluid Model</b> . . . . .	153
Denis LAFARGE	
6.1. Introduction. . . . .	153
6.2. Geometry definitions . . . . .	153
6.2.1. Ideal fluid . . . . .	155
6.2.2. Thermoviscous fluids . . . . .	167
6.3. Bibliography . . . . .	202
<b>Chapter 7. Biot's Model</b> . . . . .	205
Denis LAFARGE	
7.1. Introduction. . . . .	205
7.1.1. Perfect fluid and elastic solid . . . . .	207
7.1.2. Thermoviscous fluid and visco-elastic structure. . . . .	225
7.2. Bibliography . . . . .	228
<b>Chapter 8. Propagation Equations in the Time Domain</b> . . . . .	229
Zine EL ABIDINE FELLAH, Mohamed FELLAH and Claude DEPOLLIER	
8.1. Introduction . . . . .	229
8.1.1. Materials: frequency and temporal approach . . . . .	229
8.1.2. Fractional derivative and behavior of materials . . . . .	230
8.1.3. Fractional derivative and viscoelasticity . . . . .	231
8.1.4. Fractional derivative and model of the equivalent fluid . . . . .	231
8.2. Inertial regime (high frequency approximation) . . . . .	232
8.2.1. A semi-infinite medium . . . . .	234
8.2.2. Cases of a finite medium . . . . .	237
8.2.3. Reflection and transmission operators . . . . .	240
8.3. Viscous regime (low frequency approximation) . . . . .	243
8.3.1. Resolution for the semi-infinite medium . . . . .	244
8.3.2. Solution in a finite medium . . . . .	245
8.3.3. Reflection and transmission operators . . . . .	248
8.4. Application to Biot's theory . . . . .	252
8.4.1. Wave propagation in porous materials with a flexible structure . . . . .	252
8.4.2. Displacement equations . . . . .	253
8.4.3. Stress-strain relationships . . . . .	253
8.4.4. Dissipation . . . . .	254
8.4.5. Mass coefficients $\rho_{ij}$ . . . . .	256
8.4.6. Equations in the time domain . . . . .	256
8.4.7. Materials saturated by a liquid . . . . .	258
8.5. Bibliography . . . . .	273

<b>Chapter 9. Scattering in Porous Media</b> . . . . .	277
Denis LAFARGE	
9.1. Introduction. . . . .	277
9.1.1. Analysis of multiple scattering in the context of the Independent Scattering Approximation (ISA) . . . . .	278
9.1.2. Array of cylinders in air . . . . .	279
9.2. Bibliography . . . . .	284
<b>Chapter 10. Stratified Porous Media</b> . . . . .	285
Bruno BROUARD	
10.1. Introduction . . . . .	285
10.2. Matrix representation of the propagation in fluid or solid layers. . . . .	286
10.2.1. Propagation in fluids . . . . .	286
10.2.2. Propagation in viscoelastic solids – reciprocity and antireciprocity . . . . .	289
10.2.3. Acoustic behavior of a viscoelastic plate . . . . .	292
10.3. Matrix representation of the propagation in porous layers . . . . .	294
10.3.1. Propagation in porous media with a rigid structure – equivalent fluid model . . . . .	294
10.3.2. Matrix representation of the propagation in porous media with an elastic structure – Biot’s model. . . . .	295
10.4. Modelization and properties of multilayered media . . . . .	296
10.4.1. Generalities . . . . .	296
10.4.2. The matrix representation . . . . .	298
10.4.3. Evaluation of the properties of multilayered structures . . . . .	304
10.5. Appendices . . . . .	308
10.5.1. Appendix A: elements of the transfer matrix $[T_s]$ of a viscoelastic solid . . . . .	308
10.5.2. Appendix B: elements of the impedance matrix $[Z_s]$ of a viscoelastic solid . . . . .	309
10.5.3. Appendix C: elements of the transfer matrix $[T_B]$ of a porous material with elastic frame – Biot’s model . . . . .	310
10.5.4. Appendix D: calculation of the surface impedances on both sides of a multi-layered medium surrounded by two semi-infinite layers of air	313
10.5.5. Appendix E: calculation of the transmission coefficient $T_n$ through a multi-layered medium surrounded by two semi-infinite air layers . . . . .	315
10.6. Bibliography . . . . .	315

<b>Chapter 11. Surface Wave Propagation</b> . . . . .	317
Jean-François ALLARD and Michel HENRY	
11.1. Introduction . . . . .	317
11.1.1. Summary . . . . .	317
11.1.2. Porous material–heavy-fluid interfaces . . . . .	317
11.1.3. Porous material–light-fluid interfaces . . . . .	319
11.2. Bibliography . . . . .	326
<b>Chapter 12. The Finite Element Method for Porous Materials</b> . . . . .	327
Olivier DAZEL and Nicolas DAUCHEZ	
12.1. Introduction . . . . .	327
12.1.1. Position of the problem . . . . .	327
12.1.2. Outline of the finite element method . . . . .	327
12.1.3. History of the finite element method for porous materials . . . . .	328
12.1.4. Continuous problems considered . . . . .	329
12.2. Boundary problem equations . . . . .	329
12.2.1. The $\{u, U\}$ formulation . . . . .	329
12.2.2. The $\{u, P\}$ formulation . . . . .	330
12.2.3. The boundary conditions . . . . .	331
12.3. Poroelastic variational formulations . . . . .	332
12.3.1. The displacement formulations . . . . .	332
12.3.2. Mixed formulations . . . . .	333
12.4. Discretized systems . . . . .	334
12.4.1. Discussion about discretization . . . . .	335
12.5. Conclusion . . . . .	336
12.6. Bibliography . . . . .	336
<b>PART 3. EXPERIMENTAL AND NUMERICAL METHODS.</b> . . . . .	339
<b>Chapter 13. Transducer for Bulk Waves.</b> . . . . .	341
Daniel ROYER	
13.1. Introduction . . . . .	341
13.1.1. Piezoelectric materials – structures. . . . .	342
13.1.2. One-dimensional model – equivalent circuits . . . . .	348
13.1.3. Frequency and time responses – emitted power . . . . .	353
13.2. Bibliography . . . . .	358
<b>Chapter 14. Modeling of Ultrasonic Beams</b> . . . . .	359
Jean-François DE BELLEVAL, Nicolas GENGEMBRE, Alain LHÉMERY and Pierre CALMON	
14.1. Introduction . . . . .	359
14.2. Plane wave decomposition . . . . .	359

14.2.1. Monochromatic regime . . . . .	360
14.2.2. Impulse regime . . . . .	366
14.2.3. Decomposition into impulse plane waves . . . . .	367
14.3. The pencil method . . . . .	373
14.3.1. General principle of modeling an ultrasonic beam using the pencil method . . . . .	374
14.3.2. The Fermat path . . . . .	376
14.3.3. Definition of a pencil . . . . .	380
14.3.4. Propagation of a pencil . . . . .	384
14.3.5. Reconstruction of the ultrasonic field . . . . .	391
14.3.6. Example . . . . .	393
14.3.7. Conclusions . . . . .	395
14.4. Bibliography . . . . .	396
<b>Chapter 15. Time-Reversal of Waves . . . . .</b>	<b>399</b>
Mickaël TANTER and Mathias FINK	
15.1. Overview . . . . .	399
15.1.1. Introduction . . . . .	399
15.1.2. Time-reversal of acoustic waves: principle . . . . .	400
15.1.3. Time-reversal cavities and mirrors . . . . .	402
15.1.4. Time-reversal or temporal and spatial adapted filtering . . . . .	406
15.1.5. The iterative time-reversal . . . . .	410
15.2. Bibliography . . . . .	412
<b>Chapter 16. Introduction to Inverse Scattering in Acoustics and Elasticity . . . . .</b>	<b>413</b>
Marc LAMBERT, Marc BONNET and Dominique LESSELIER	
16.1. General framework . . . . .	413
16.2. Inverse problem of wave scattering . . . . .	414
16.3. Direct problem . . . . .	417
16.4. Optimizations . . . . .	418
16.5. Other approaches . . . . .	421
16.6. General configuration . . . . .	422
16.7. Illustrations . . . . .	423
16.7.1. Controlled evolution of level sets . . . . .	423
16.7.2. Topological derivative . . . . .	426
16.8. Bibliography . . . . .	428

<b>PART 4. NONLINEAR ACOUSTICS</b> . . . . .	431
<b>Chapter 17. Nonlinear Acoustic Phenomena in Micro-inhomogenous Media</b> . . . . .	433
Vitalyi GUSEV, Vincent TOURNAT and Bernard CASTAGNÈDE	
17.1. Introduction . . . . .	433
17.2. Models of acoustic nonlinearity in micro-inhomogenous media . . . . .	434
17.2.1. Elastic nonlinearity of an ideal solid . . . . .	435
17.2.2. Hysteretic nonlinearity of micro-inhomogenous media. . . . .	438
17.2.3. Nonlinear acoustic waves in micro-inhomogenous materials with hysteresis independent of the strain rate . . . . .	448
17.2.4. Nonlinear and non-hysteretic absorption in micro-inhomogenous materials . . . . .	457
17.2.5. Hysteretic nonlinearity of relaxation processes or relaxation of the hysteretic nonlinearity . . . . .	461
17.2.6. Hertzian nonlinearity in unconsolidated granular materials . . . . .	463
17.3. Conclusions . . . . .	465
17.4. Bibliography . . . . .	466
<b>Chapter 18. Non-destructive Evaluation of Micro-inhomogenous Solids by Nonlinear Acoustic Methods</b> . . . . .	473
Vincent TOURNAT, Vitalyi GUSEV and Bernard CASTAGNÈDE	
18.1. Introduction . . . . .	473
18.2. Classic methods . . . . .	474
18.2.1. Acousto-elasticity . . . . .	474
18.2.2. Frequency-mixing . . . . .	477
18.2.3. Nonlinear resonance . . . . .	484
18.3. Modern experiments . . . . .	486
18.3.1. The Luxembourg-Gorky effect (modulation transfer). . . . .	486
18.3.2. Self-modulation instability and bistability . . . . .	491
18.3.3. Nonlinear acoustic effects with a threshold . . . . .	493
18.3.4. Conclusions . . . . .	498
18.4. Bibliography . . . . .	499
<b>PART 5. THE GREEN FUNCTION IN ANISOTROPIC MEDIA</b> . . . . .	505
<b>Chapter 19. The Cagniard–de Hoop Method</b> . . . . .	507
Olivier PONCELET and Marc DESCHAMPS	
19.1. Introduction . . . . .	507
19.2. Preliminaries . . . . .	508
19.2.1. Principle of the Cagniard–de Hoop method. . . . .	508
19.2.2. Inhomogenous plane waves . . . . .	509
19.3. Propagation in anisotropic media . . . . .	511

19.3.1. Equations of elastodynamics . . . . .	512
19.3.2. Solutions of the homogenous and non-homogenous wave-equation. . . . .	515
19.4. Two-dimensional Green function in an infinite isotropic medium. . .	517
19.4.1. Analysis of the result . . . . .	523
19.4.2. Why “generalized-rays”? . . . .	523
19.4.3. Graphical interpretation of the Cagniard–de Hoop method . . . .	524
19.4.4. Some examples of waveforms . . . . .	527
19.5. Two-dimensional Green function in an infinite anisotropic medium .	528
19.5.1. Equations of the contours (Cagniard–de Hoop polynomial) . . . .	530
19.5.2. Practical aspects when using the Cagniard–de Hoop contours. . .	533
19.5.3. Examples of waveforms . . . . .	536
19.6. Two-dimensional Lamb problem . . . . .	540
19.6.1. Isotropic medium . . . . .	541
19.6.2. Anisotropic medium . . . . .	546
19.7. Three-dimensional Green function on the surface of an anisotropic medium. . . . .	549
19.8. Bibliography . . . . .	557
 <b>PART 6. LINEAR METHODS OF ULTRASONIC NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING AND EVALUATION.</b> . . . . .	 559
<b>Chapter 20. Measurement of Viscoelastic Modules</b> . . . . .	561
Michel CASTAINGS	
20.1. Introduction . . . . .	561
20.1.1. General principle . . . . .	561
20.1.2. General scheme of an inverse problem . . . . .	564
20.1.3. Material characterization by measurement of the transmitted ultrasonic field . . . . .	565
20.1.4. Conclusion . . . . .	573
20.2. Bibliography . . . . .	575
 <b>Chapter 21. Interaction of an Ultrasonic Field with a Composite Plate.</b> . .	577
Philippe GATIGNOL, Catherine POTEL and Jean-François DE BELLEVAL	
21.1. Introduction . . . . .	577
21.1.1. Geometry of the problem and writing of the fields by spatial Fourier representations . . . . .	578
21.1.2. Implementation of a field-calculation method by FFT algorithm. . . . .	586
21.2. Bibliography . . . . .	594



<b>Chapter 22. Flaw Detection by Lamb Waves</b> . . . . .	595
Catherine POTEI, Philippe GATIGNOL and Jean-François DE BELLEVAL	
22.1. Introduction . . . . .	595
22.1.1. Transmission control . . . . .	596
22.1.2. Scan control . . . . .	599
22.1.3. Control using the stress distribution . . . . .	601
22.1.4. Deviation of the Lamb wave beam . . . . .	603
22.2. Bibliography . . . . .	606
<b>Chapter 23. Non-Destructive Testing of Concrete by Ultrasonic Methods</b> . . . . .	609
Vincent GARNIER, Jean-François CHAIX and Gilles CORNELOUP	
23.1. Non-destructive testing of concrete by ultrasonic methods . . . . .	609
23.1.1. The material . . . . .	610
23.1.2. Implementation of ultrasonic measurements . . . . .	612
23.1.3. Examples of applications and developments . . . . .	616
23.1.4. Homogenization applied to concrete . . . . .	636
23.1.5. Conclusions . . . . .	648
23.2. Bibliography . . . . .	648
<b>Chapter 24. Non-Destructive Evaluation and Testing and Structural Health Monitoring of Composite Materials by Ultrasound and Acoustic Emission</b> . . . . .	651
Rachid EL GUERJOUA, Anne MAREC, Hanane NECHAD and Jean-Hugh THOMAS	
24.1. Introduction . . . . .	651
24.1.1. Health monitoring of polymer matrix based composites in hydrothermal ageing . . . . .	653
24.1.2. On-site health monitoring of polymer based composites stressed in creep: global ultrasonic and acoustic emission approach. . . . .	661
24.1.3. Conclusions . . . . .	672
24.2. Bibliography . . . . .	672
<b>PART 7. CHARACTERIZATION OF POROELASTIC MATERIALS</b> . . . . .	675
<b>Chapter 25. Metrology of Physical Parameters of Absorbing Materials</b> . . . . .	677
Michel HENRY, Christophe AYRAULT, Bernard CASTAGNÈDE, Zine EL ABIDINE FELLAH, Claude DEPOLLIER, Mohamed FELLAH, Walter LAURIKS and Sohbi SAHRAOUI	
25.1. Introduction . . . . .	677
25.1.1. Acoustical parameters . . . . .	677
25.1.2. Mechanical parameters . . . . .	704
25.2. Bibliography . . . . .	715

<b>Chapter 26. Metrology of Acoustical Properties of Absorbing Materials: Surface Impedance</b> . . . . .	719
Michel HENRY	
26.1. Introduction . . . . .	719
26.1.1. Method of the Kundt tube . . . . .	719
26.1.2. T.M.T.C. method of the Kundt tube . . . . .	723
26.1.3. Other methods: Chung and Blaser . . . . .	729
26.2. Bibliography . . . . .	730
 <b>Chapter 27. The Nearfield Acoustical Holography Method</b> . . . . .	 733
Bruno BROUARD	
27.1. Principles of the acoustical holography . . . . .	733
27.2. Application to plane geometries . . . . .	734
27.3. Backpropagation . . . . .	736
27.4. Physical interpretation . . . . .	737
27.5. Principle of the experience developed by Tamura . . . . .	737
27.6. Hypothesis . . . . .	738
27.7. Theory . . . . .	739
27.8. Some remarks . . . . .	741
27.9. Appendix A: 2D Fourier transform in cylindrical coordinates . . . . .	742
27.10. Bibliography . . . . .	742
 <b>Chapter 28. Prediction of Acoustic Properties of Multilayer Structures – Some Examples of Applications</b> . . . . .	 745
Nicolas DAUCHEZ	
28.1. Introduction . . . . .	745
28.1.1. Absorption . . . . .	745
28.1.2. Insulation . . . . .	753
28.2. Bibliography . . . . .	755
 <b>PART 8. BIOMEDICAL FIELD</b> . . . . .	 757
 <b>Chapter 29. Ultrasonic Characterization of the Bone</b> . . . . .	 759
Marie-Christine HO BA THO and Pascal LAUGIER	
29.1. Introduction . . . . .	759
29.1.1. <i>In-vitro</i> determination of acoustical and elastic properties . . . . .	759
29.1.2. <i>In vivo</i> determination of acoustic properties (ultrasonic bone mineral density test) . . . . .	779
29.1.3. Simulation and inverse problems . . . . .	787
29.2. Bibliography . . . . .	791

<b>Chapter 30. Medical Ultrasonography</b> . . . . .	793
François TRANQUART, Aurore BLEUZEN, Bruno RICHARD and Léandre POURCELOT	
30.1. Introduction . . . . .	793
30.1.1. Principles, technology, acquisitions and parameters of influence . . . . .	793
30.1.2. Ultrasound modes . . . . .	798
30.1.3. Vascular study by ultrasonic Doppler . . . . .	800
30.1.4. Nonlinear ultrasound imaging. . . . .	804
30.1.5. Medical applications of ultrasound. . . . .	812
30.2. Bibliography . . . . .	824
<b>Chapter 31. Use of Time-reversal</b> . . . . .	827
Mickaël TANTER and Mathias FINK	
31.1. Use of time-reversal . . . . .	827
31.1.1. Monitoring and destruction of kidney stones by time-reversal . . . . .	827
31.1.2. Ultrasound focalization in the brain by time-reversal . . . . .	833
31.1.3. Time-reversal mirror for brain therapy by ultrasound. . . . .	836
31.2. Bibliography . . . . .	839
<b>Chapter 32. Elastography</b> . . . . .	841
Stefan CATHELIN and Rémi SOUCHON	
32.1. Introduction . . . . .	841
32.1.1. Quasi-static elastography . . . . .	842
32.1.2. Dynamic and transient elastography . . . . .	847
32.2. Bibliography . . . . .	859
<b>Chapter 33. Ultrasound and Therapy</b> . . . . .	863
Cyril LAFON, Dominique CATHIGNOL and Jean-Yves CHAPELON	
33.1. Introduction . . . . .	863
33.1.1. Shock waves and extracorporeal lithotripsy . . . . .	864
33.1.2. High intensity focused ultrasounds for ultrasound surgery. . . . .	871
33.1.3. Conclusion . . . . .	877
33.2. Bibliography . . . . .	877
<b>Chapter 34. Ultrasound Characterization of Bone Tissues by Poroelastic Theories</b> . . . . .	879
Naima SEBAA, Zine EL ABIDINE FELLAH, Claude DEPOLLIÉ and Walter LAURIKS	
34.1. Introduction . . . . .	879
34.2. Model . . . . .	880
34.3. Longitudinal wave . . . . .	881
34.4. Transmission and reflection operators . . . . .	881

34.5. Inverse problem . . . . .	883
34.6. Experimental set-up and results . . . . .	883
34.7. Conclusion . . . . .	886
34.8. Bibliography . . . . .	886
<b>Chapter 35. Acoustic Tomography, Ultrasonic Tomography . . . . .</b>	<b>887</b>
Jean-Pierre LEFEBVRE, Philippe LASAYGUES, and Serge MENSAH	
35.1. Introduction . . . . .	887
35.1.1. Tomography and inverse propagation/scattering. . . . .	887
35.1.2. Ultrasonic transmission tomography. . . . .	889
35.1.3. Ultrasonic diffraction tomography . . . . .	894
35.1.4. Conclusion . . . . .	905
35.2. Bibliography . . . . .	906
<b>List of Authors . . . . .</b>	<b>907</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>913</b>