

Table of Contents

Foreword.	xi
Stephen D. ANTOLOVICH	
Chapter 1. High Temperature Fatigue	1
Stephen D. ANTOLOVICH and André PINEAU	
1.1. Introduction and overview	1
1.1.1. Introductory remarks	1
1.1.2. A little history	2
1.1.3. High temperature testing closed-loop control and extensometry	5
1.1.4. Damage mechanisms and interactions in high-temperature fatigue	5
1.1.5. Organization of this chapter.	6
1.1.6. Goals	7
1.2. 9 to 12% Cr steels	7
1.2.1. Introduction	7
1.2.2. Microstructures of 9–12% Cr steels	9
1.2.3. Mechanical behavior	11
1.2.4. Damage.	16
1.2.5. Damage model and life prediction	20
1.3. Austenitic stainless steels.	22
1.3.1. Introduction	22
1.3.2. Mechanical behavior and microstructure	24
1.3.3. Life and damage	27
1.3.4. Physically-based damage modeling of creep-fatigue interactions	34
1.4. Fatigue of superalloys.	40
1.4.1. Microstructure and processing of superalloys	40

1.4.2. Deformation mechanisms	45
1.4.3. Cyclic deformation and microstructure	46
1.4.4. High-temperature low-cycle fatigue	55
1.4.5. Fatigue crack propagation (FCP) of superalloys.	75
1.4.6. Concluding remarks on Ni-base alloys	104
1.5. Lifespan prediction in high-temperature fatigue	104
1.5.1. Introduction	104
1.5.2. Physically-based models.	105
1.5.3. Phenomenological models.	108
1.6. Conclusions.	114
1.7. Acknowledgments.	118
1.8. Bibliography	118
Chapter 2. Analysis of Elasto-plastic Strains and Stresses	
Near Notches Subjected to Monotonic and Cyclic Multiaxial	
Loading Paths.	131
Gregory GLINKA	
2.1. Introduction.	131
2.2. Multiaxial fatigue parameters	134
2.2.1. Equivalent parameter methods	134
2.2.2. Critical plane methods	137
2.2.3. Mean stress effects in multiaxial fatigue	139
2.2.4. Predictive capabilities of multiaxial parameter W^*	141
2.3. Elasto-plastic notch-tip stress-strain calculation methods.	146
2.3.1. Uniaxial strain or plane strain states at the notch tip	146
2.3.2. Multiaxial stress states	151
2.4. Comparison of notch stress-strain calculations with numerical	
data	164
2.4.1. Monotonic proportional loading	164
2.4.2. Monotonic non-proportional loading	167
2.4.3. Proportional multiaxial cyclic loading	170
2.5. Conclusion	173
2.6. Bibliography	173
2.7. Symbols	176
Chapter 3. Fatigue of Composite Materials	179
Claude BATHIAS	
3.1. Introduction.	179
3.2. Drastic differences between the fatigue of composites and metals	183
3.2.1. Damage at the microscopic level.	184
3.2.2. Role of plasticity and nonlinear behavior.	188
3.2.3. Shape of the endurance curves of composite materials.	189

3.2.4. Role of the fibers and the matrix	190
3.3. Notch effect on fatigue strength	191
3.4. Effect of a stress on composite fatigue	193
3.4.1. Fatigue under compression	193
3.4.2. Fatigue under bending conditions	195
3.4.3. Effect of tensile over-loading	197
3.5. Fatigue after impact	198
3.6. Fatigue damage criteria	199
3.6.1. Variation of rigidity	199
3.6.2. Variation of residual strength after fatigue	201
3.7. Conclusion	202
3.8. Bibliography	203
Chapter 4. Fatigue of Polymers and Elastomers	205
Claude BATHIAS	
4.1. Introduction.	205
4.2. Life of polymers	206
4.3. Crack propagation within polymers	207
4.4. Damaging mechanisms of polymers	208
4.5. Specific case of the fatigue of elastomers	210
4.6. The life of natural rubbers	211
4.6.1. Wöhler law with crystallizable rubbers	212
4.7. Crack propagation in natural rubber	213
4.7.1. Crack growth curve – influence of ratio R	214
4.7.2. Influence of the test temperature	215
4.7.3. Influence of the environment and combined environment-temperature effects.	216
4.8. Propagation mechanisms of cracks in natural rubber	217
4.9. Multiaxial fatigue of rubbers.	219
4.10. Cavitation of rubbers	221
4.11. Conclusion	222
4.12. Bibliography	222
Chapter 5. Probabilistic Design of Structures Submitted to Fatigue	223
Bruno SUDRET	
5.1. Introduction.	223
5.2. Treatment of hazard in mechanical models	224
5.2.1. General scheme	224
5.2.2. Probabilistic model of the input parameters	225
5.2.3. Uncertainty propagation methods	226
5.2.4. Conclusion	228

5.3. Plotting probabilistic S – N curves	229
5.3.1. Introduction	229
5.3.2. ESOPE method	229
5.3.3. Guédé-Perrin-Pascual-Meeker method (GPPM).	231
5.3.4. Validation of the assumptions	234
5.3.5. Application example	234
5.3.6. Conclusion.	235
5.4. Probabilistic design with respect to crack initiation	237
5.4.1. Introduction	237
5.4.2. Deterministic model	237
5.4.3. Probabilistic modeling of uncertainties	239
5.4.4. Random cumulative damage	240
5.4.5. Application: probabilistic design of a pipe under thermal fatigue conditions.	242
5.4.6. Conclusion.	245
5.5. Probabilistic propagation models	245
5.5.1. Introduction	245
5.5.2. Deterministic model	246
5.5.3. Probabilistic model of the data	247
5.5.4. Propagation prediction.	247
5.5.5. Bayesian updating of crack propagation models.	249
5.5.6. General conclusion	252
5.6. Conclusion	252
5.7. Appendix A: probability theory reminder	253
5.7.1. Random variables.	253
5.7.2. Expected value, moments, and quantiles	255
5.7.3. Maximum likelihood.	255
5.7.4. Bayesian inference	257
5.7.5. Reliability analysis and FORM method.	258
5.8. Bibliography	259
Chapter 6. Prediction of Fatigue Crack Growth within Structures	265
Jean LEMAITRE	
6.1. Prediction problems	265
6.1.1. Structures	267
6.1.2. Loading.	267
6.1.3. Material.	268
6.2. Crack growth laws.	268
6.2.1. Mechanical definition of the cracking variables	268
6.2.2. Fatigue crack growth laws.	274
6.2.3. Bifurcation criteria	279
6.2.4. Three-dimensional elements	281

6.3. Calculation of cracking variables	282
6.3.1. Two-dimensional problems under linear elasticity and simple loading conditions	283
6.3.2. Three-dimensional problems	287
6.3.3. Issues under plastic and visco-plastic conditions	288
6.4. Resolution method of the cracking equations	289
6.4.1. Identification of the crack growth laws	289
6.4.2. Simple and constant cyclic loading	290
6.4.3. Loadings with a complex history.	292
6.4.4. Random loading.	295
6.4.5. Non-simple loading.	295
6.5. New directions	296
6.6. Bibliography	296
List of Authors	299
Index	301