

# Table of Contents

<b>Chapter 1. Biotribology of Total Hip Replacement: the Metal-on-Metal Articulation . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
J. Philippe KRETZER	
1.1. Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2. Historical development of metal-on-metal bearings in total hip replacements . . . . .	3
1.3. Design and materials. . . . .	4
1.3.1. Implant geometry. . . . .	4
1.3.2. Manufacturing methods and metallurgy. . . . .	5
1.4. Tribology of metal-on-metal bearings in total hip replacement. . . . .	10
1.4.1. Wear and types of friction . . . . .	10
1.4.2. EHL theory of lubrication . . . . .	12
1.4.3. Friction in physiological joints . . . . .	17
1.4.4. Friction in artificial joints . . . . .	17
1.5. Wear testing . . . . .	18
1.5.1. Simulation in hip simulators . . . . .	18
1.5.2. Wear determination . . . . .	21
1.5.3. Wear properties . . . . .	23
1.5.4. Results of wear tests. . . . .	24
1.5.5. Summary of results from simulator studies . . . . .	30
1.5.6. Wear mode . . . . .	31
1.6. Clinical relevance of metal wear particles and metal ions . . . . .	33
1.7. Conclusion . . . . .	35

1.8. Acknowledgments . . . . .	36
1.9. Bibliography. . . . .	36

**Chapter 2. Experimental Wear Studies of Total Joint Replacements . . . . . 51**  
 Claire BROCKETT and John FISHER

2.1. Introduction . . . . .	51
2.2. Methods for assessing tribology in total joint replacement . . . . .	52
2.2.1. Lubrication . . . . .	53
2.2.2. Friction. . . . .	54
2.2.3. Wear. . . . .	57
2.3. Effects of material and design on the tribology of total joint replacements . . . . .	62
2.3.1. Total hip and resurfacing replacements . . . . .	62
2.3.2. Total knee replacement . . . . .	73
2.4. Conclusion . . . . .	78
2.5. Bibliography. . . . .	79

**Chapter 3. Influence of Temperature on Creep and Deformation in UHMWPE under Tribological Loading in Artificial Joints . . . . . 87**  
 Mathias Christian GALETZ and Uwe GLATZEL

3.1. Temperature in artificial joints . . . . .	87
3.1.1. Artificial knee joints. . . . .	87
3.1.2. Why does temperature affect the performance of artificial joints? . . . . .	89
3.1.3. Mathematical approaches to estimate the contact temperature during friction . . . . .	91
3.1.4. Temperature rise during cyclic tribological sliding . . . . .	95
3.2. Temperature influence on creep and fatigue mechanisms of UHMWPE under tribological loading .	102
3.2.1. Temperature dependence of the yield strength of UHMWPE. . . . .	102
3.2.2. Temperature dependence of the creep strength of UHMWPE. . . . .	107
3.2.3. Temperature-dependent deformation under tribological loads. . . . .	109

3.2.4. Wear and deformation mechanisms of ultra-high molecular weight polyethylene . . . . .	113
3.3. Deformation behavior of polyethylene on the molecular scale . . . . .	115
3.3.1. Deformation mechanisms in polyethylene . . . . .	115
3.3.2. Tribologically-induced molecular changes . . . . .	119
3.4. Importance for artificial knee joints . . . . .	127
3.5. Acknowledgments . . . . .	131
3.6. Bibliography . . . . .	132
<b>Chapter 4. Large Capacity Wear Testing . . . . .</b>	<b>143</b>
Vesa SAIKKO	
4.1. Introduction . . . . .	143
4.2. Categories of test devices . . . . .	144
4.3. CTPOD principle . . . . .	144
4.4. SuperCTPOD test procedure . . . . .	147
4.5. SuperCTPOD validation . . . . .	149
4.6. Further SuperCTPOD studies . . . . .	150
4.7. Summary . . . . .	151
4.8. Concluding remarks . . . . .	153
4.9. Acknowledgments . . . . .	153
4.10. Bibliography . . . . .	154
<b>Chapter 5. Biotribology of Titanium Alloys . . . . .</b>	<b>157</b>
Yong LUO	
5.1. Introduction . . . . .	157
5.1.1. History of titanium alloys . . . . .	157
5.1.2. The properties of titanium alloys . . . . .	158
5.1.3. The application of titanium alloys . . . . .	159
5.2. Surface modification of titanium alloys . . . . .	161
5.2.1. Ion implantation . . . . .	161
5.2.2. Carburization . . . . .	166
5.3. Biotribological properties of titanium alloys . . . . .	175
5.3.1. Fretting wear . . . . .	175
5.3.2. Sliding wear . . . . .	184
5.3.3. Artificial joint simulation . . . . .	190
5.4. Acknowledgments . . . . .	195
5.5. Bibliography . . . . .	195

viii Biotribology

**List of Authors** . . . . . 199

**Index** . . . . . 201