
Contents

Quotation	ix
Preface	xi
Introduction	xv
Chapter 1. Basic and Historical Definitions	1
1.1. Basic definitions	1
1.2. History	3
1.3. Conclusion	15
Chapter 2. Microprocessor Interfacing	17
2.1. Microprocessor bus	17
2.1.1. Address bus	18
2.1.2. Data bus	22
2.1.3. Control bus	23
2.2. Hardware interface.	23
2.3. Peripheral logic	24
2.4. Temporal aspects	25
2.4.1. Clock	25
2.4.2. Exchange protocol	34
2.4.3. Asynchronism	37
2.5. Conclusion	38
Chapter 3. Internal Constitution	39
3.1. Registers	39
3.1.1. Definition	40
3.1.2. Accumulators and auxiliary registers	44

3.1.3. Program counter	45
3.1.4. Instruction register	46
3.1.5. Status and control register	46
3.1.6. Index register	53
3.1.7. Indirection register	54
3.1.8. Stack pointer register	54
3.1.9. Special registers.	54
3.1.10. Synthesis	55
3.1.11. Register structures.	56
3.1.12. Notions related to registers	60
3.2. Internal memories	63
3.3. Integer processing unit	63
3.4. Control unit.	69
3.4.1. Internal states	70
3.4.2. Generation of internal synchronization signals.	72
3.4.3. Phases of the execution cycle	74
3.4.4. Other subsets	77
3.5. Bus interface	78
3.6. Note	79
3.7. Conclusion	79
Chapter 4. Commercial Microprocessors: From a Single Bit to 128 Bits	81
4.1. Single-bit microprocessor.	81
4.2. 4-bit family	82
4.3. 8-bit family	85
4.4. 12-bit family	92
4.5. 16-bit family	92
4.6. 32 bits.	94
4.7. New generations	99
4.8. Conclusion	101
Chapter 5. Special Cases	103
5.1. Bit-slice processor	103
5.2. Digital signal processor	104
5.3. Microcontroller	112
5.4. Coprocessor	119
5.5. Parallelism processors.	122
5.6. Conclusion	123

Chapter 6. Datasheet	125
6.1. Electrical specifications	125
6.1.1. Supply voltage	125
6.1.2. Power consumption	127
6.1.3. Power supply profiles	128
6.1.4. Energy savings	130
6.1.5. Peripheral components	133
6.2. Processor hardware initialization	134
6.3. Mechanical, electrical and thermal aspects of the package	135
6.4. Conclusion	137
Conclusion of Volume 3	139
Exercises	141
Appendices	151
Acronyms	155
References	179
Index	193