
Contents

Foreword: Sharing Complexity: An Acclaim for Complex Thinking	ix
Philippe KOURILSKY	
Preface	xiii
Jean-Pierre BRIFFAUT	
Chapter 1. The Complexity of Cybersecurity	1
Thierry BERTHIER and Thomas ANGLADE	
1.1. Formal approach to the complexity of cybersecurity	1
1.1.1. Cybersecurity and theoretical computing	1
1.1.2. Malware and computer virology	7
1.1.3 Cyber-risk.	17
1.1.4. Cognitive attacks and immersive fictitious data architectures.	23
1.2. Cybersecurity in real life: Advanced persistent threats, computer networks, defense teams and complex log data	27
1.2.1. What is an APT?	27
1.2.2. What is the network that companies need to protect? Who protects it? Why are “Situational Crime Prevention” (SCP) systems complex systems?	30
1.2.3. What kind of anomalies need to be raised in order to detect a multi-stage APT attack?.	36

1.3. User and entity behavior analysis as a way of reducing complexity	39
1.3.1. Presentation of the method	39
1.3.2. Data used and details of the method	42
1.3.3. Visual results and interpretation	44
1.4. Conclusion and future work	47
1.5. References	48

Chapter 2. Complexity and Biology: When Historical Perspectives Intersect with Epistemological Analyses 51

Céline CHERICI

2.1. Complexity throughout the history of thoughts on living	53
2.1.1. The roots of thinking on complexity.	53
2.1.2. From machinules to cells: An ordered complexity?.	55
2.1.3. The organism: An autonomous complexity	57
2.1.4. The emergence of complexity between comparative anatomy and embryology	59
2.2. The living: Between potentialities and actualizations	64
2.2.1. Teratology to better understand the links between actualization and potentiality in the living	64
2.2.2. Time, a key concept for understanding the interactions between the possible and the actualized	70
2.3. Reductionist biotechnologies?.	73
2.3.1. From physics to biotechnology	74
2.3.2. When the living extend beyond the experimental framework	78
2.4. References	82

Chapter 3. Two Complexities: Information and Structure Content 87

Jean-Paul DELAHAYE

3.1. The simple, the random and the structured: A triangle of concepts key to a complete understanding	87
3.2. Calculation, the key to the solution	88
3.3. Thought experiment	89
3.4. Mathematical definition	90
3.5. Random complexity and structural complexity.	91

3.6. Recent progress	92
3.7. Less undecidability	93
3.8. Experimentation	94
3.9. Appendices	95
3.9.1. Complexification	95
3.9.2. Random and structural complexity.	96
3.9.3. Incalculable but approximate	97
3.9.4. The law of slow growth	98
3.9.5. Experimental evaluation of $K(s)$ and $P(s)$	98
3.10. References.	99

Chapter 4. Leveraging Complexity in Oncology – A Data Narrative 101
 Xosé M. FERNÁNDEZ

4.1. Large collaborative research initiatives – the Human Genome Project	104
4.2. Human cell atlas – unraveling complexity.	105
4.3. From bench to bedside	107
4.4. The battle with cancer.	109
4.5. Health economics – cost is another matter	112
4.6. From molecules to medicine.	115
4.7. Artificial intelligence	117
4.8. The fourth paradigm	120
4.9. Modeling the complexity of cancer.	121
4.10. References.	124

Chapter 5. Complexity or Complexities of Information: The Dimensions of Complexity. 129
 Jacques PRINTZ

5.1. Introduction.	129
5.2. A brief historical overview.	130
5.3. The phenomenology of complexity in systems engineering	131
5.3.1. Measuring the complexity of an assembly through the integration process and tests	134
5.4. The four dimensions of complexity.	138
5.5. The term “simplicity”: A remark on Richard Feynman’s Nobel lecture.	142

5.6. Computational volume: Remarks on the first quantification of complexity	144
5.6.1. Quantifying interactions and functional dependencies	145
5.7. References	151
List of Authors	153
Index	155