Contents

Preface vii

Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction xv

Chapter 1. Environmental Effect on Fatigue of Cross-Ply C/Epoxy Laminated Composites 1

1.1. Traction test on cross-ply laminated composites 4
1.1.1. Energy release rate-based analytical model for transverse cracking – traction test application 7
1.2. Fatigue test on cross-ply laminated composites 14
1.2.1. Energy release rate-based analytical model for transverse cracking – fatigue test application 17
1.3. Environmental effect on fatigue test for organic matrix cross-ply laminated composites 21
1.3.1. Aging behavior for organic matrix 22
1.3.2. Fatigue test on cross-ply laminated composites – environmental effects 32
1.4. Conclusion 40

Chapter 2. Environmental Effect on Fatigue of 8-Harness Woven C/Polyimide Composites 43

2.1. Traction test on 8-harness woven C/polyimide composites 49

2.2. Fatigue test on 8-harness woven C/polyimide composites 51
2.3. Fatigue test on 8-harness woven C/polyimide composites in inert and highly oxidizing environments 67
2.4. Environmental effects on fatigue test on 8-harness woven C/polyimide composites 78
2.4.1. Aging behavior for organic matrix 89
2.5. Creep–fatigue–environment interaction 97
2.6. Conclusion 104

Chapter 3. Analytical Model for Macroscopic Properties Degradation 109

3.1. Crack shape and distribution 110
3.2. Analytical model for macro-scale properties degradation 118
3.2.1. Woven virtual ply 119
3.2.2. Damaged woven virtual ply 122
3.3. Conclusion 136

Conclusion 139

References 145

Index 157