

Contents

Foreword	ix
Claude JAUPART	
Preface	xiii
Jean-François LÉNAT	
List of Abbreviations	xv
Chapter 1. Understanding the Geological History of Volcanoes: An Essential Prerequisite to Their Monitoring	1
Patrick BACHÈLERY	
1.1. Introduction.	1
1.1.1. Historical volcanology at the crossroads of various disciplines: the example of the Samalas eruption in 1257	3
1.1.2. Hazard characterization, geological analysis and future eruptive scenarios.	6
1.1.3. Mount St. Helens, May 18, 1980	6
1.1.4. Lessons learned from the May 18, 1980 eruption of Mount St. Helens	9
1.1.5. The diversity of eruptive regimes	12
1.2. Relative and absolute dating and the importance of timescales: chronology of eruptions	14

1.3. Frequency of eruptions, eruptive cycles and future eruption scenarios	19
1.4. Historical activity through texts, iconography and archeology.	24
1.5. The work of the pioneers	26
1.5.1. Alfred Lacroix	26
1.5.2. Jean-Baptiste Bory de Saint-Vincent	28
1.5.3. William Hamilton.	33
1.6. The contribution of old maps	34
1.7. Volcanic archeology	36
1.8. Eruptive dynamics, types of eruptions, structural evolution: the use of volcanic “archives” through geological field interpretation	38
1.9. Structural framework and evolution	43
1.10. The use of distant archives	45
1.10.1. The record of large eruptions in marine and lake sediments	45
1.10.2. The recording of large eruptions in ice cores	50
1.11. From the knowledge of a volcano’s past to the identification of an operational monitoring strategy and the assessment of volcanic risks	53
1.12. Conclusion	56
1.13. References.	57
Chapter 2. Volcanic Hazards	75
Raphaël PARIS, Philipson BANI, Oryaëlle CHEVREL, Franck DONNADIEU, Julia EYCHENNE, Pierre-Jean GAUTHIER, Mathieu GOUHIER, David JESSOP, Karim KELFOUN, Séverine MOUNE, Olivier ROCHE and Jean-Claude THOURET	
2.1. Introduction.	75
2.2. Eruptive hazards	77
2.2.1. Earthquakes of magmatic and volcano-tectonic origin	77
2.2.2. Outgassing phenomena.	78
2.2.3. Lava flows	87
2.2.4. Tephra	98
2.2.5. Atmospheric pressure waves	106
2.2.6. Pyroclastic density currents	106
2.3. Indirect volcanic hazards	114
2.3.1. Lahars and associated flows.	114
2.3.2. Prevention of lahars.	123
2.3.3. Landslides and debris avalanches	125

2.3.4. Tsunamis	132
2.4. References	138

Chapter 3. Assessment, Delineation of Hazard Zones and Modeling of Volcanic Hazards 151

Jean-Claude THOURET and Sylvain CHARBONNIER

3.1. Introduction.	151
3.2. Terminology	152
3.3. Objectives of volcanic hazard assessment and delineation of hazard zones	153
3.4. The main volcanic hazards and their effects	153
3.4.1. Temporal and spatial scales of hazards	158
3.4.2. Existing hazard classifications and their criteria	158
3.5. Multi-hazard delineation methods for volcanoes	159
3.5.1. Specificity and complexity of volcanic hazard delineation.	160
3.5.2. Principles of hazard delineation	161
3.5.3. The graphic expression of delineation of hazard zones: the hazard maps	162
3.5.4. Pioneering tests: Nevado del Ruiz (1985) and Mount Pelée (1985–1995).	165
3.5.5. Development of mapping techniques in the 1990s to 2000	171
3.6. New approaches to modeling and quantitative analysis	173
3.6.1. Evolution of delineation methods: DTM, GIS and digital codes	173
3.6.2. The statistical, probabilistic and evolutionary representation of delineation of hazard zones	176
3.6.3. Large-scale delineation of hazard zones.	177
3.7. Conclusion	179
3.8. References	180

Chapter 4. History of Volcanic Monitoring and Development of Methods 185

Jean-François LÉNAT

4.1. Qualitative observation	185
4.1.1. Maps and charts	186
4.1.2. Quantitative data and insights into volcanic mechanisms	189

4.2. The development of instrumental surveillance: late 19th–early 20th centuries to 1970s	190
4.2.1. Volcanic observatories	190
4.2.2. The modern period: impact of digital and space	204
4.3. Acknowledgments	216
4.4. References	216
List of Authors	229
Index	231