
Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface	xi
Introduction	xiii
Chapter 1. Presentation of an Aeronautical Unidirectional Composite	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Carbon/epoxy composite T300/914	2
1.3. Polymers	5
Chapter 2. Characteristics of UD Ply	15
2.1. State of stress of UD ply	15
2.2. Tensile test in the <i>l</i> -direction	16
2.3. Tensile test along the <i>t</i> -direction	17
2.4. Shear test	19
2.5. General case	20
Chapter 3. Characteristics of a UD Ply in a Given Direction	27
3.1. Off-axis tensile test	27
Chapter 4. Fracture of a Laminated Composite	37
4.1. Fracture of a UD ply.	37
4.1.1. Longitudinal tension	37
4.1.2. Longitudinal compression	40

4.1.3. Transverse tension	42
4.1.4. Transverse compression	43
4.1.5. In-plane shear	44
4.2. Fracture of a laminate	46
Chapter 5. Fracture Criteria of a UD Ply	49
5.1. Maximum stress fracture criterion	50
5.2. Maximum strain fracture criterion	54
5.3. Hill's criterion	58
5.4. Tsai–Wu criterion	65
5.5. Yamada–Sun criterion	70
5.6. Conclusion	71
Chapter 6. Membrane Behavior of a Laminated Composite Plate	73
6.1. Generalities and notations	73
6.2. Membrane behavior, bending behavior and mirror symmetry	75
6.3. Resultant forces	78
6.4. Displacement field, stress field and strain field	80
6.5. Tension / shear coupling	83
Chapter 7. Bending Behavior of a Laminated Composite Plate	97
7.1. Notations	97
7.2. Resultant moments	97
7.3. Displacement field, stress field and strain field	99
7.4. Bending/twisting coupling	105
Chapter 8. The Fracture Criterion of a Laminate	115
8.1. The sizing criterion	115
8.2. Test on a composite structure	117
8.3. Sizing principle	119
8.4. Sizing a given structure for a given loading	119
8.5. Optimal structure for a given load	131
Chapter 9. Damage Tolerance	139
9.1. The principle of damage tolerance	139
9.2. Damage during impact and compression after impact	144
9.3. Sizing for impact damage tolerance	148

Chapter 10. Interlaminar and Out-of-Plane Shear Stress	151
10.1. Tension of a cross-ply laminate $[0,90]_S$	151
10.2. Tension of a cross-ply laminate $[45,-45]_S$	153
10.3. Out-of-plane shear stress	154
Chapter 11. Holed and Bolted Plates	157
11.1. Calculating holed composite plates	157
11.2. Calculating the multi-bolt composite joints	167
Chapter 12. Buckling	179
12.1. Reminder surrounding beam buckling	179
12.2. Buckling of plates under compression	180
12.3. Plate buckling under shear loading	186
Chapter 13. Miscellaneous Rules for Stacking	189
Chapter 14. Exercises	191
14.1. Experimental determination of the characteristics of a UD material	191
14.2. Fracture of a laminate	193
14.3. Shear modulus	194
14.4. Optimization of stacking sequence	195
14.5. Composite tube	195
14.6. Laminate calculation without calculation	196
14.7. Sandwich beam under bending	197
14.8. Laminate plate under compression	200
14.9. Tube under torsion/internal pressure	203
14.10. Optimization of a fabric with a strain fracture criterion	204
14.10.1. Part 1: preamble	204
14.10.2. Part 2: quasi-isotropic stacking sequence	205
14.10.3. Part 3: stacking sequence optimization.	206
14.10.4. Part 4: stacking sequence optimization under bending	206
14.11. Open hole tensile test	206
14.12. Multi-bolt composite joint	209

Chapter 15. Solutions to the Exercises	211
15.1. Experimental determination of the characteristics of a UD material	211
15.2. Fracture of a laminate	219
15.3. Shear modulus	225
15.4. Optimization of stacking sequence	229
15.5. Composite tube	233
15.6. Laminate calculation without calculation	240
15.7. Sandwich beam under bending	242
15.8. Laminate plate under compression	253
15.9. Tube under torsion/internal pressure	263
15.10. Optimization of a fabric with a strain fracture criterion	266
15.11. Open hole tensile test	276
15.12. Multi-bolt composite joint	280
Bibliography	289
Index	293