

Table of Contents

Foreword	ix
Chapter 1. Mathematical Examination of Dielectrics	1
1.1. Introduction to dielectrics	1
1.1.1. Polarization	3
1.1.2. Ionization	4
1.1.3. Polarized dielectrics	5
1.1.4. Electrical induction	10
1.1.5. Move from one dielectric to another.	11
1.1.6. Move from a dielectric to a conductor.	12
1.1.7. Energy contained in a dielectric	13
1.2. Perfect dielectrics	15
1.2.1. Refraction of force- and induction-lines	16
1.2.2. Field in the vicinity of a charged conductor.	19
1.2.3. Electrostatic pressure	20
1.2.4. Corresponding elements	21
1.2.5. Equilibrium in a system of conductors	22
1.2.6. Capacities and influence coefficients	23
1.2.7. Calculation of the interstitial field.	25
1.2.8. Depolarizing field.	27
1.3. Forces exerted on polarized dielectrics	34

1.3.1. Forces exerted on a rigidly-polarized solid dielectric	34
1.3.2. Forces exerted on a solid perfect dielectric	37
1.3.3. Forces exerted on a liquid dielectric	41
1.3.4. Electrostriction	44
1.4. Dielectric losses.	45
1.5. Residual charges	50
1.6. Electrets	51
1.7. Characteristics of an insulator.	52
1.8. Pyro and piezo-electricity	54
1.8.1. Pyroelectricity	55
1.8.2. Piezoelectricity.	56
1.9. Currents in extended conductors	63
1.9.1. Current density	63
1.9.2. Expression of Ohm's law in an extended conductor	65
1.9.3. Conservation of current density	67
1.9.4. Distribution of current in an extended medium.	67
1.9.5. Power dissipated by the Joule effect.	70
1.9.6. Resistance of the conductive medium	70
1.9.7. Deviation of the electrical current when crossing the surface separating two conductors	77
Chapter 2. Physical Examination of Dielectrics.	81
2.1. Gaseous dielectrics	81
2.1.1. Reminder of the properties of gases	81
2.1.2. Ionization	89
2.1.3. Examination of the conditions of initiation of self-sustaining discharge	95
2.1.4. Corona discharge effect	110
2.1.5. Use of gases as insulators	134
2.2. Liquid and solid dielectrics	138
2.2.1. Conductivity	138
2.2.2. Physics of polarization.	141
2.2.3. Dielectric losses	155
2.2.4. Breakdown of solid dielectrics.	161

Bibliography	185
Appendix 1. List of Figures	187
Appendix 2. List of Symbols	193
Appendix 3. List of Useful Values	197
Appendix 4. Reminder about Dielectric Spectroscopy	199
Appendix 5. Reminder about Transitory Currents	201
The Authors	203
Index	205