
Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
PREFACE	ix
INTRODUCTION	xi
CHAPTER 1. NEGATIVE ELECTRODES	1
1.1. Preamble	1
1.2. Classic materials: insertion mechanism	3
1.2.1. Graphitic carbon	3
1.2.2. Titanium oxides	7
1.3. Toward other materials and other mechanisms	13
1.3.1. Silicon	14
1.3.2. Other block p elements	19
1.4. Summary on negative electrodes	27
CHAPTER 2. POSITIVE ELECTRODES	29
2.1. Preamble	29
2.2. Layered transition metal oxides as positive electrode materials for Li-ion batteries: from LiCoO_2 to $\text{Li}_{1+x}\text{M}_{1-x}\text{O}_2$	30
2.2.1. The layered oxide LiCoO_2 : the starting point	31
2.2.2. From LiNiO_2 , initially explored as an alternative to LiCoO_2 , to the commercialization of $\text{LiNi}_{0.80}\text{Co}_{0.15}\text{Al}_{0.05}\text{O}_2$ (NCA) and $\text{LiNi}_{1/3}\text{Mn}_{1/3}\text{Co}_{1/3}\text{O}_2$ (NMC)	34

2.2.3. Electrode/electrolyte interfaces and aging phenomena in layered oxides	40
2.2.4. High-capacity Li-rich layered oxides	43
2.3. Alternatives to layered oxides	49
2.3.1. Materials with spinel structure: from LiMn_2O_4 to $\text{LiNi}_{1/2}\text{Mn}_{3/2}\text{O}_4$	50
2.3.2. The olivine phase LiFePO_4 : a small revolution	57
CONCLUSION	63
BIBLIOGRAPHY	65
INDEX	81