

---

# Contents

---

<b>PREFACE</b> . . . . .	xi
<b>PART 1. TECHNOLOGIES AND CONSTRUCTION PROCESS</b> . . . . .	1
<b>CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION TO SUSTAINABLE MASONRY</b> . . . . .	3
1.1. Definitions of sustainable masonry . . . . .	3
1.1.1. Sustainable constructions . . . . .	3
1.1.2. Masonry structures . . . . .	4
1.2. Challenges of sustainable development in construction . . . . .	5
1.2.1. Socio-economic aspects . . . . .	5
1.2.2. Environmental impact . . . . .	5
1.2.3. Sustainability. . . . .	6
1.2.4. Recycling and reuse. . . . .	7
1.3. Past (civil engineering and architecture), present and future (design tools) practices . . . . .	7
1.3.1. Architectural heritage. . . . .	7
1.3.2. Cultural heritage. . . . .	8
1.3.3. Rehabilitation, strengthening . . . . .	8
1.3.4. New constructions. . . . .	9
1.4. Durability, deformation and possible movement . . . . .	10
1.5. Importance of expertise (complexity of cases and history of the structure, evolution over time) . . . . .	11
1.6. Rationalization and calculation methods . . . . .	12
1.7. Presentation of the outline of this book. . . . .	13
1.8. Bibliography . . . . .	13

---

<b>CHAPTER 2. EARTH AND STONE MATERIALS</b> . . . . .	17
2.1. Stone . . . . .	17
2.1.1. Geological considerations . . . . .	17
2.1.2. Stone supply . . . . .	18
2.1.3. Rheology and mechanical strength . . . . .	19
2.2. Earth . . . . .	26
2.2.1. Geological and geotechnical considerations . . . . .	26
2.2.2. Supply of earth . . . . .	26
2.2.3. Manufacturing of material by compaction (dry) . . . . .	27
2.2.4. Implementation of earth in plastic state (wet) . . . . .	38
2.2.5. Physicochemical considerations . . . . .	43
2.3. Measurement of dry density . . . . .	43
2.3.1. Hydrostatic weighing . . . . .	43
2.3.2. Gamma densitometer weighing . . . . .	46
2.4. Bibliography . . . . .	46
<b>CHAPTER 3. BLOCKS: THE ELEMENTS OF MASONRY</b> . . . . .	49
3.1. Compression of blocks of uncut stone, dry stone masonry . . . . .	49
3.1.1. Cylindrical samples with dry joints . . . . .	49
3.1.2. Compression of rough blocks . . . . .	50
3.2. Shear strength of rubble stones . . . . .	51
3.2.1. Shear tests of one bed of stone on another . . . . .	52
3.2.2. Shear tests on rubble stone (uncut) on an inclined plane . . . . .	53
3.2.3. Conclusion . . . . .	54
3.3. Compression of earth blocks . . . . .	55
3.3.1. Compressive strength tests of clay bricks and concrete masonry units . . . . .	56
3.3.2. Test on directly flat earth block . . . . .	57
3.3.3. Test developed under RILEM . . . . .	58
3.3.4. Indirect tests . . . . .	60
3.3.5. Features of the compressive strength of earth blocks . . . . .	60
3.3.6. Conclusion . . . . .	66
3.4. Bibliography . . . . .	66
<b>CHAPTER 4. ARRANGEMENT OF BLOCKS</b> . . . . .	69
4.1. Dry assembling, or the art of arranging irregular blocks to make a wall . . . . .	69
4.1.1. The area of influence of a dry stone retaining wall . . . . .	69
4.1.2. Quality of the material . . . . .	70

4.1.3. Elevation . . . . .	70
4.1.4. Conclusion . . . . .	74
4.2. Mortars of earth blocks and rubble stone masonry . . . . .	74
4.2.1. Measurements in the fresh state. . . . .	76
4.2.2. Drying shrinkage measurements . . . . .	83
4.2.3. Tests on hardened mortars . . . . .	84
4.3. Masonry of earth blocks. . . . .	84
4.4. Stone blocks and mortars . . . . .	85
4.5. Bibliography . . . . .	87
<b>PART 2. GRAPHIC STATICS . . . . .</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>CHAPTER 5. THE FOUNDATIONS OF GRAPHIC STATICS . . . . .</b>	<b>93</b>
5.1. Introduction . . . . .	93
5.2. Concepts and principles of statics . . . . .	94
5.2.1. Hypotheses and basic concepts . . . . .	94
5.2.2. The principle of the parallelogram of forces . . . . .	103
5.2.3. The principle of equilibrium and its consequences . . . . .	104
5.2.4. The principle of reciprocal actions (or action and reaction) . . . . .	109
5.3. Layout plan and force plan . . . . .	110
5.3.1. Layout plan. . . . .	110
5.3.2. Force plan . . . . .	112
5.4. Bibliography . . . . .	113
<b>CHAPTER 6. REDUCTION AND EQUILIBRIUM OF A SYSTEM OF FORCES IN A PLANE . . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>
6.1. Goals for the reduction of a system of forces . . . . .	115
6.2. Concurrent forces in the plane . . . . .	116
6.2.1. Reduction of concurrent forces . . . . .	116
6.2.2. Equilibrium condition of $n$ concurrent forces. . . . .	119
6.2.3. Decomposition of a force into several concurrent forces . . . . .	120
6.2.4. Theorem of three forces . . . . .	124
6.3. Arbitrary forces in a plane . . . . .	125
6.3.1. Method of successive applications of the theorem of the parallelogram of forces. . . . .	125
6.3.2. Resultant couple . . . . .	127
6.3.3. Equilibrium condition of $n$ arbitrary forces . . . . .	128
6.4. Bibliography . . . . .	129

---

<b>CHAPTER 7. FUNICULAR POLYGONS.</b> . . . . .	131
7.1. Reduction of a system of parallel forces . . . . .	131
7.1.1. Reduction by adding two directly opposing forces. . . . .	131
7.1.2. Reduction by decomposition of forces using a pole and construction of the funicular polygon . . . . .	133
7.2. Funicular polygon of a system of $n$ arbitrary forces . . . . .	137
7.3. Properties of funicular polygons . . . . .	141
7.3.1. Funicular polygons of subsystems of forces . . . . .	141
7.3.2. Funicular polygon through two <i>a priori</i> fixed points . . . . .	142
7.3.3. Relationship between funicular polygons constructed from two distinct poles . . . . .	144
7.4. Applying the properties of funicular polygons . . . . .	148
7.4.1. Relationships between a tensed cable and compressed arc . . . . .	148
7.4.2. Condition on the magnitude of forces . . . . .	150
7.4.3. Passage of a funicular through three points . . . . .	152
7.5. Bibliography . . . . .	153
<b>CHAPTER 8. PROJECTIVE PROPERTIES AND DUALITY</b> . . . . .	155
8.1. Projective properties and graphic statics . . . . .	155
8.1.1. The Desargues theorem and equilibrium of three forces . . . . .	157
8.1.2. Steiner's theorem and equilibrium of $n$ forces . . . . .	161
8.1.3. Scope of geometric properties in constructions using graphic statics . . . . .	164
8.2. Reciprocal figures and projections of polyhedra . . . . .	165
8.2.1. Reciprocal plane figures . . . . .	165
8.2.2. Reciprocal figures seen as projections of polyhedra . . . . .	169
8.3. Duality in graphic statics . . . . .	176
8.3.1. Interpretation of reciprocal figures in the case of reticulated structures . . . . .	176
8.3.2. Reciprocal figures and funicular polygons . . . . .	178
8.3.3. Application in the search for tensile planar structure shapes . . . . .	181
8.3.4. Search for support reactions of a solid . . . . .	184
8.3.5. Application to the calculation of reticulated structures loaded at the nodes . . . . .	187
8.4. Bibliography . . . . .	190

<b>PART 3. YIELD DESIGN APPLIED TO MASONRY . . . . .</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>CHAPTER 9. PRINCIPLES OF YIELD DESIGN . . . . .</b>	<b>193</b>
9.1. Objective and position of the yield design problem . . . . .	193
9.2. Potential stability and potentially bearable loads . . . . .	194
9.2.1. Notion of potential stability, domain of potentially bearable loads and extreme loads. . . . .	194
9.2.2. Potentially bearable loads in a reticulated structure . . . . .	196
9.3. Search for domain K of potentially bearable loads . . . . .	198
9.3.1. Static approach from the inside . . . . .	198
9.3.2. Static approach from the outside . . . . .	199
9.3.3. Kinematic approach from the outside . . . . .	200
9.4. Bibliography . . . . .	201
<b>CHAPTER 10. STABILITY OF CURVILINEAR MASONRY. . . . .</b>	<b>203</b>
10.1. Yield design applied to planar curvilinear masonry. . . . .	203
10.1.1. Geometric definition of planar curvilinear masonry . . . . .	204
10.1.2. Strength criteria . . . . .	207
10.1.3. Strength criteria expressed in terms of generalized stresses . . . . .	209
10.1.4. Yield design and limit analysis . . . . .	217
10.2. Line of thrust . . . . .	219
10.2.1. Definition of a line of thrust . . . . .	220
10.2.2. Systems with one support: example of corbelled stacks under their own weight . . . . .	223
10.2.3. Systems with two supports: example of the semi-circular arch under its own weight . . . . .	227
10.2.4. Extreme lines of thrust, joints and associated mechanisms. . . . .	234
10.2.5. Minimum thickness and geometric factor of safety . . . . .	236
10.2.6. Dimensional similitude . . . . .	237
10.3. Construction of lines of thrust in graphic statics. . . . .	241
10.3.1. Construction of lines of thrust using funicular polygons . . . . .	241
10.3.2. Parametric study of the semi-circular arch and pointed arches under their own weight. . . . .	248
10.3.3. Case of an earthquake: quasi-static approach . . . . .	252
10.3.4. Pseudo 3D study of arches or domes . . . . .	252

10.4. Numerical methods for the construction of lines of thrust . . .	253
10.4.1. Force network method. . . . .	253
10.4.2. Complex systems. . . . .	256
10.5. Bibliography. . . . .	258
<b>CHAPTER 11. HOMOGENIZATION AND YIELD DESIGN</b>	
<b>OF MASONRY . . . . .</b>	<b>261</b>
11.1. 2D understanding of masonry walls . . . . .	262
11.2. 2D model developed by De Buhan and De Felice . . . . .	264
11.3. Application to structures under plane stress . . . . .	268
11.4. Application to structures under plane strain . . . . .	271
11.4.1. Retaining walls . . . . .	271
11.4.2. Masonry dams . . . . .	272
11.4.3. Mixed rockfill and masonry dams. . . . .	273
11.5. Conclusion . . . . .	276
11.6. Bibliography. . . . .	277
<b>CONCLUSION . . . . .</b>	<b>279</b>
<b>INDEX . . . . .</b>	<b>281</b>