
Contents

List of Figures	ix
Acknowledgements	xxi
Preface	xxiii
Introduction	xxvii
Chapter 1. Phenomenological Aspects of Thermo-oxidative Ageing of OMCs	1
1.1. Effect of thermo-oxidation on the local mechanical behavior of the polymer.	7
1.1.1. Oxidized layers	10
1.1.2. EIT measurements by UMI	14
1.1.3. Introduction to the parameter γ , an oxidation tracer	19
1.1.4. Characterizing the local mechanical behavior of the polymer	24
1.1.5. Oxidized material.	33
1.2. Study of matrix shrinkage induced by thermo-oxidation in unidirectional OMCs	37
1.2.1. Virgin sample	40

1.2.2. Sample oxidized under 2 bar O ₂	47
1.2.3. Air-oxidized sample	53
Chapter 2. Modeling of Thermo-oxidative Ageing of OMCs	59
2.1. Thermodynamics of irreversible processes with internal variables	59
2.2. Development of an ageing-dependent behavior law for organic polymers.	64
2.3. Taking into account the initial inelastic and chemical strains	77
Chapter 3. Identification and Simulations	79
3.1. Identifying the behavior law of thermo-oxidized polymers through the inverse analysis of ultra-micro-indentation tests	79
3.1.1. The method to identify the local mechanical behavior of virgin and oxidized polymers.	79
3.1.2. Identification of local mechanical behavior of virgin polymers	83
3.1.3. Identifying the local mechanical behavior of the oxidized polymer	87
3.2. Identification of inelastic strains of chemical origin by inverse analysis of matrix shrinkage in unidirectional OMCs	93
3.2.1. Method for identifying inelastic strains in virgin and oxidized OMCs	96
3.2.2. Identification of inelastic strains and calculation of stresses in virgin OMCs	98
3.2.3. Identification of inelastic strains in oxidized OMCs	102
3.2.4. Validating the identification of inelastic strains of chemical origin	105
3.2.5. Numerical simulation of stresses induced by thermo-oxidation in UD OMCs	108
3.2.6. Rayleigh–Ritz approach for approximate computation of matrix shrinkage in OMCs	111

Conclusion and Perspectives	119
Bibliography	127
Index	133