
Contents

Preface	xi
Mayssa KOUBA, Mohamed Haykal AMMAR, Diala DHOUIB and Sirine MNEJJA	
Chapter 1. Selection of Tomato Varieties on Agri-Food Supply Chain: Delphi–AHP Methodology and MOORA–MULTIMOORA Approaches for an Algerian Case Study	1
Mohamed Amine CHERIER and Amina BENDJELLOUL	
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Literature review	1
1.3. Methodology	3
1.3.1. Delphi method.	3
1.3.2. Analytic hierarchy process (AHP) method	3
1.3.3. The MOORA method.	5
1.4. Application of the proposed methodology to the tomato industry.	7
1.4.1. Application of the Delphi method to the case study	8
1.4.2. Application of AHP methodology to the case study	9
1.4.3. Application of the MOORA and MULTIMOORA methodologies.	10
1.5. Discussion	13
1.6. Conclusion	13
1.7. Acknowledgment	14
1.8. References	14
Chapter 2. The Effects and Challenges of Climate Change on the Food–Energy–Water Nexus – Poland as a Case Study	17
Piotr F. BOROWSKI, Erick R. BANDALA, Aleksandra LUBAŃSKA and Eric STEIN	
2.1. Introduction	18
2.2. Effect of climate change scenarios on Poland's FEW nexus.	19
2.2.1. Poland's food production scenarios	20

2.2.2. Poland's energy usage scenarios	21
2.2.3. Poland's water security scenarios	22
2.3. Adaptation measures to the effects of climate change for the FEW nexus in Poland	23
2.3.1. Food production adaptation	23
2.3.2. Energy usage adaptation	25
2.3.3. Water security adaptation	27
2.4. Conclusions	31
2.5. List of abbreviations	32
2.6. Acknowledgments	33
2.7. References	33
 Chapter 3. Management and Analysis of the Sustainable Initiatives in the Agri-Food Supply Chain in India	41
Chandra Prakash GARG, Munnaluru Sai Venkata YESWANTH and Archana SHARMA	
3.1. Introduction	42
3.2. Literature review	43
3.2.1. Sustainable initiatives in the agri-food supply chain (AFSC)	43
3.3. Problem definition	44
3.4. Solution methodology	45
3.4.1. Fuzzy AHP method	46
3.5. Results and discussion	48
3.6. Sensitivity analysis	50
3.7. Conclusion	51
3.8. References	52
 Chapter 4. Inventory Management Activities Determinants Post IT Applications in Indian Sugar Supply Chain	55
Rupesh KUMAR, Deepak BANGWAL, Pradeep CHAUHAN and Githa S. HEGGDE	
4.1. Introduction	55
4.1.1. Objective of the study	56
4.2. Literature review	57
4.3. Research methodology	59
4.4. Analysis	60
4.4.1. Factor analysis	60
4.4.2. Regression model	63
4.4.3. Hypothesis testing	65
4.5. Results and discussion	66
4.6. Conclusion, limitations and scope for future work	68
4.7. References	68

Chapter 5. Dynamics of the Rice Supply Chain System in Punjab, Pakistan	75
Muhammad Bilal AHSAN, Abd-Ur-REHMAN, Zohaib JABBAR and Hafiz Zahid MAHMOOD	
5.1. Introduction	76
5.1.1. Rice supply chain	78
5.1.2. Objectives	78
5.2. Methodology	79
5.3. Results and discussion	80
5.3.1. Value chain mapping of rice	80
5.3.2. Margin analysis of the marketing system	81
5.3.3. Challenges and opportunities for the rice industry of Pakistan	84
5.4. References	86
Chapter 6. Solving the Multi-Objective Four-Dimensional Transportation Problem using the Strength Pareto Evolutionary Algorithm	89
Zainab Alaa HAMEED and Taicir Moalla LOUKIL	
6.1. Introduction	90
6.2. A mathematical model for the multi-objective four-dimensional transportation problem	91
6.3. Strength Pareto evolutionary algorithm (SPEA2)	93
6.4. Application of SPEA2 to a real case problem	94
6.5. Results	118
6.6. Conclusions and perspectives	118
6.7. References	119
Chapter 7. Comparison of Classical and Machine Learning Forecasting Techniques: A Case Study of Rice Production in India	121
Deepanshu NAYAK, Millie PANT and Kailash Chandra LACHHWANI	
7.1. Introduction	121
7.2. Literature review	126
7.3. Materials and methods	127
7.3.1. Data source	127
7.3.2. Data description	127
7.3.3. Coding environment	128
7.3.4. Forecasting evaluation	133
7.4. Results and discussion	134
7.5. Conclusion and future scope	138
7.6. References	139

Chapter 8. Prioritization of Circular Olive Oil Production in Tunisia based on Multi-Criteria Decision-Making within a Sustainable Life Cycle Framework	143
Mohamed Amir KESKES, Alaeddine ZOUARI, Rémy HOUSSIN, Diala DHOUIB and Jean RENAUD	
8.1. Introduction	143
8.2. Literature review	144
8.3. Proposed methodology	145
8.3.1. Calculation of criteria weights using the BWM	147
8.3.2. Ranking of alternatives using the VIKOR method.	148
8.4. Olive oil production and waste management case study	149
8.4.1. The olive oil life cycle	149
8.4.2. Alternatives proposed by decision-makers in the field	151
8.4.3. Sustainability criteria (LCSA)	153
8.4.4. Results	155
8.4.5. Discussion	157
8.5. Conclusion	158
8.6. Appendix	159
8.6.1. Olive oil life cycle	159
8.7. References	160
Chapter 9. Open Innovation as a Solution in the Food Supply Chain	161
Bouthaina MAAZOUN and Raoudha KAMMOUN	
9.1. Introduction	161
9.2. Theoretical and practical approaches of innovation	164
9.3. From closed innovation to open innovation	165
9.3.1. Context of open innovation	165
9.3.2. Typology of open innovation	168
9.3.3. Challenges of open innovation.	170
9.3.4. Practices of open innovation.	172
9.4. The food supply chain: characteristics and challenges	173
9.4.1. Characteristics of the food supply chain	173
9.4.2. Challenges of the food supply chain	175
9.5. Open innovation in the food supply chain.	178
9.5.1. Main open innovation research works	178
9.5.2. Actors involved in open innovation	180
9.6. Open innovation contributions to the food supply chain	182
9.7. Conclusion	183
9.8. References	184

Chapter 10. The Agri-Food Supply Chain and Logistics Problems Optimization	197
Omid BOYER, Nadia SAEIDI, Farshad KAVEH, Negin BERJIS and Shila SHARIFZADEH	
10.1. Introduction	197
10.2. Agri-food supply chain network	200
10.2.1. Forward agri-food supply chain	200
10.2.2. Reverse agri-food supply chain	201
10.2.3. Closed-loop agri-food supply chain	203
10.2.4. An example for the closed-loop supply chain.	205
10.3. Approaches in the agri-food supply chain	212
10.3.1. Sustainable agri-food supply chain	212
10.3.2. A sustainable food supply chain model example	216
10.4. Resilience in the agri-food supply chain	221
10.4.1. Risk management and resilience of the agri-food supply chain	222
10.4.2. Agri-food supply chain during Covid-19 pandemic	223
10.4.3. An example for the resilient agri-food supply chain	224
10.4.4. Resilient model based on multi-supplier.	227
10.4.5. Halal supply chain.	228
10.5. New approaches in the agri-food supply chain	233
10.5.1. Big data analytics	235
10.5.2. Internet of Things (IoT).	235
10.5.3. Blockchain technology	236
10.5.4. A mathematical model example in the blockchain concept	237
10.6. References	242
List of Authors	251
Index.	255