

Contents

Chapter 1. Historical Prolegomena	1
Jean-Michel ANDRÉ and Philippe JONNARD	
1.1. A short history of sources of X-rays	1
1.2. A short history of artificial Bragg structures and changes in them	17
1.2.1. Older work.	17
1.2.2. Modern work	19
1.3. References	21
 Chapter 2. Propagation of X-ray Radiation in a Bragg Structure: Frequency Domain	 29
Jean-Michel ANDRÉ and Philippe JONNARD	
2.1. Introduction to the interaction of X-rays and matter	29
2.2. Propagation in the frequency domain	33
2.2.1. Master equations and the Hill equation	35
2.2.2. Solving the Hill equation using the Bloch–Floquet method.	37
2.2.3. Matrix methods	41
2.2.4. Recursive methods	57
2.3. Superluminal propagation and density of optical modes	65
2.4. References	67
 Chapter 3. Coupled-wave Theories	 71
Jean-Michel ANDRÉ and Philippe JONNARD	
3.1. Introduction	71
3.2. Frequency domain	72
3.2.1. Standard theory of coupled waves.	72
3.2.2. Tagaki–Taupin method.	80
3.3. Time domain	83
3.4. Generalization to Laue geometry.	87
3.5. References	94

Chapter 4. Propagation in Hybrid Bragg Structures: Scattering Theory	97
Jean-Michel ANDRÉ and Philippe JONNARD	
4.1. Introduction	97
4.2. Considerations on hybrid structures	98
4.2.1. Grating structures	99
4.2.2. Fresnel lens structures	100
4.3. Scattering theories applied to hybrid structures	103
4.3.1. General approach	103
4.3.2. Application to Bragg–Fraunhofer diffraction	107
4.3.3. Application to Bragg–Fresnel diffraction	114
4.4. References	116
Chapter 5. Optimization and Design of Artificial Bragg Mirrors	121
Jean-Michel ANDRÉ and Philippe JONNARD	
5.1 Theoretical optimization of the mirrors	121
5.1.1. Introduction	121
5.1.2. Role of the number of unit cells	122
5.1.3. Case of a bilayer unit cell	123
5.2. Practical optimization of mirrors	130
5.2.1. Accidental defects	130
5.2.2. “Natural” defects – Rough or diffuse interfaces	134
5.2.3. Practical optimization techniques	143
5.3. Design of mirrors and inverse problem	146
5.3.1. Design of “wide-band” mirrors and super-mirrors	146
5.3.2. Design of chirped mirrors	152
5.4. References	152
Chapter 6. Physics of Artificial Bragg Structures: Presentation of Some Phenomena	163
Jean-Michel ANDRÉ, Karine LE GUEN and Philippe JONNARD	
6.1. Introduction	163
6.2. Kossel diffraction	163
6.3. Purcell effect	167
6.4. Bragg–Raman effect	169
6.5. Optical and topological states – X-ray quantum optics	171
6.6. Magnetism	173
6.7. References	182

Chapter 7. Applications of Artificial Bragg Structures	189
Jean-Michel ANDRÉ, Karine LE GUEN and Philippe JONNARD	
7.1. Wavelength dispersion and monochromatization	189
7.1.1. Wavelength dispersion	189
7.1.2. Combined monochromatization	196
7.2. Focusing using lenses	199
7.2.1. Laue lens	199
7.2.2. Bragg–Fresnel lens	202
7.3. Polarimetry, interferometry and metrology of X-ray radiation	203
7.3.1. Polarization	203
7.3.2. Coherence	205
7.4. Instruments and imaging at quasi-normal incidence	205
7.4.1. EUV lithography	206
7.4.2. Telescopes for EUV astrophysics	208
7.4.3. X-ray/EUV microscope	209
7.5. Instruments and imagery under grazing incidence	210
7.6. Elements for X-ray radiation sources	212
7.6.1. Introduction	212
7.6.2. Optical elements for sources of X-ray radiation	212
7.6.3. Elements generating sources of X-ray radiation	214
7.7. References	218
Chapter 8. Perspectives and Conclusion	229
Jean-Michel ANDRÉ and Philippe JONNARD	
8.1. Perspectives for fabrication and characterization	229
8.1.1. Fabrication	229
8.1.2. Characterization	230
8.2. Perspectives for applications	231
8.2.1. Optics and imaging	231
8.2.2. Sources	235
8.3. References	241
8.4. In more detail	246
Appendices	247
Appendix 1	249
Appendix 2	253
List of Authors	257
Index	259
