
Contents

PREFACE	vii
PHYSICAL CONSTANTS	ix
NOTATIONS	xi
CHAPTER 1. FROM MEMS TO NEMS	1
1.1. Micro- and nanoelectromechanical systems: an overview	1
1.2. Conclusion	9
CHAPTER 2. TRANSDUCTION ON THE NANOMETRIC SCALE AND THE NOTION OF NOISE	13
2.1. Mechanical transfer function	14
2.2. Transduction principles	20
2.2.1. The actuation of nanostructures	23
2.2.2. Detection	31
2.3. Self-oscillation and noises	49
2.4. Conclusion	58
CHAPTER 3. MONOLITHIC INTEGRATION OF NEMS WITH THEIR READOUT ELECTRONICS	61
3.1. Foreword	61
3.1.1. Why integrate NEMS with their readout electronics?	61
3.1.2. What are the differences between MEMS-CMOS and NEMS-CMOS?	62
3.2. The advantages of and main approaches to monolithic integration . . .	64
3.2.1. A comparison of integration schemes and their electrical performance	64

3.2.2. Closed-loop NEMS-CMOS oscillators: the essential building block for NEMS-based frequency sensors	69
3.2.3. Overview of the main achievements from the perspective of manufacturing technology	70
3.3. Analysis of some significant achievements from the perspective of transduction	75
3.3.1. Examples of capacitive NEMS-CMOS	75
3.3.2. Examples of piezoresistive NEMS-CMOS	82
3.3.3. Alternative approaches	85
3.4. Conclusions and future perspectives	86
CHAPTER 4. NEMS AND SCALING EFFECTS.	89
4.1. Introduction	89
4.1.1. Intrinsic losses	96
4.1.2. Extrinsic losses	97
4.2. Near field effect in a nanostructure: Casimir force	102
4.2.1. Intuitive explanation of the Casimir force	102
4.2.2. The problem	105
4.2.3. Rigorous calculation of the Casimir force between two silicon slabs	107
4.2.4. Impact of the Casimir force in a nano-accelerometer	113
4.2.5. Conclusion	117
4.3. Example of “intrinsic” scaling effects: electrical conduction laws	117
4.3.1. Electrical resistivity	117
4.3.2. Piezoresistive effect	125
4.4. Optomechanical nano-oscillators and quantum optomechanics	136
4.5. Conclusion	147
CHAPTER 5. CONCLUSION AND APPLICATION PROSPECTS: FROM FUNDAMENTAL PHYSICS TO APPLIED PHYSICS	149
APPENDIX	167
BIBLIOGRAPHY	175
INDEX	193