
Contents

PREFACE	xi
PART 1. GaN AND ZnO NANOWIRES: LOW-DIMENSIONALITY EFFECTS	1
CHAPTER 1. QUANTUM AND OPTICAL CONFINEMENT	3
Le Si DANG	
1.1. Introduction.	3
1.2. All-optical integrated circuits with Bose exciton polaritons	4
1.3. High efficiency single photon sources	9
1.4. High efficiency solar photovoltaics.	14
1.4.1. Potential photovoltaic benefits of the nanowire geometry	14
1.4.2. Interests of wide band gap semiconductor photovoltaics.	17
1.5. Conclusion	18
1.6. Bibliography	18
CHAPTER 2. STRESS RELAXATION IN NANOWIRES WITH HETEROSTRUCTURES	25
Frank GLAS	
2.1. Introduction.	25
2.1.1. Scope	25
2.1.2. Stress relaxation.	26
2.1.3. Nanowire specificities	27
2.2. Calculation and measurement of elastic strain in nanowires	28
2.2.1. Calculation of elastic strain	28
2.2.2. Measurement of elastic strain.	29
2.3. Core-shell heterostructures.	30
2.3.1. Elastic relaxation in core-shell heterostructures	30

2.3.2. Plastic relaxation and critical parameters in core-shell heterostructures	33
2.4. Axial heterostructures.	39
2.4.1. Elastic relaxation in axial heterostructures	39
2.4.2. Critical dimensions for axial heterostructures	43
2.5. Other possible modes of stress relaxation in nanowires with heterostructures	48
2.6. Summary and conclusions	49
2.7. Bibliography	50
CHAPTER 3. SURFACE-RELATED OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF GaN-BASED NANOWIRES	59
Pierre LEFEBVRE	
3.1. Introduction.	59
3.2. Specific exciton and donor states related to surfaces	60
3.3. Non-radiative surface recombination.	69
3.4. Influence of surface photochemical activity on nitride nanowire optical properties	72
3.5. Summary	75
3.6. Bibliography	76
CHAPTER 4. SURFACE RELATED OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF ZnO NANOWIRES	81
Tobias VOSS and Jürgen GUTOWSKI	
4.1. Introduction.	81
4.2. Surface excitons in ZnO nanowires.	83
4.3. Surface-related defect luminescence in ZnO nanowires.	88
4.4. Surface functionalization of ZnO nanowires with colloidal quantum dots	91
4.5. Other surface-related effects in ZnO nanowires	95
4.6. Conclusion	96
4.7. Bibliography	97
CHAPTER 5. DOPING AND TRANSPORT	99
Julien PERNOT, Fabrice DONATINI and Pierre TCHOULFIAN	
5.1. Introduction.	99
5.2. Advanced lithography processes for direct wide band gap nanowire and microwire devices	100
5.3. Electrical transport properties of single wire: ZnO nanowire and GaN microwire.	105
5.3.1. Electrical transport measurements	105
5.3.2. Mobility versus doping	114

5.4. Local probe and mapping of the electric field: cathodoluminescence.	116
5.5. Conclusion and perspectives.	119
5.6. Bibliography	120
CHAPTER 6. MICROSTRUCTURE OF GROUP III-N NANOWIRES	125
Achim TRAMPERT, Xiang KONG, Esperanza LUNA, Javier GRANDAL and Bernd JENICHEN	
6.1. Introduction.	125
6.2. Structural properties.	126
6.2.1. Crystal structure.	126
6.2.2. Nanowire morphology	129
6.2.3. Macroscopic and microscopic strain.	132
6.3. Polarity	134
6.4. Extended defects in nanowires	139
6.4.1. Stacking faults.	140
6.4.2. Inversion domain boundaries	143
6.5. Interfaces and heterostructures	145
6.5.1. Interface between III-N nanowire and substrate	145
6.5.2. Axial nanowire heterostructure: (In,GaN)/GaN case study	150
6.6. Conclusions.	152
6.7. Bibliography	153
PART 2. NUCLEATION AND GROWTH MECHANISMS OF GaN AND ZnO NANOWIRES	157
CHAPTER 7. Ni COLLECTOR-INDUCED GROWTH OF GaN NANOWIRES ON C-PLANE SAPPHIRE BY PLASMA-ASSISTED MOLECULAR BEAM EPITAXY	159
Caroline CHÈZE	
7.1. Introduction.	159
7.2. Experimental description.	160
7.3. Ni-induced GaN nanowire nucleation	162
7.4. Ni-induced GaN nanowire growth mechanism	167
7.5. Ni-induced GaN nanowire structural and optical properties	169
7.6. Conclusion	173
7.7. Acknowledgments	173
7.8. Bibliography	174
CHAPTER 8. SELF-INDUCED GROWTH OF GaN NANOWIRES BY MOLECULAR BEAM EPITAXY	177
Vincent CONSONNI	
8.1. Introduction.	177

8.2. General principles	178
8.2.1. MBE chamber	178
8.2.2. Typical growth conditions.	179
8.2.3. Nucleation surface effects.	180
8.3. Nucleation phase.	183
8.3.1. Incubation period	184
8.3.2. Transition period	188
8.4. Growth phase.	191
8.4.1. Elongation period.	191
8.4.2. Radial growth	197
8.4.3. Coalescence period.	200
8.4.4. Density effects	202
8.4.5. Polarity effects	203
8.5. Conclusion	205
8.6. Acknowledgments.	206
8.7. Bibliography	206
CHAPTER 9. SELECTIVE AREA GROWTH OF GaN NANOWIRES BY PLASMA-ASSISTED MOLECULAR BEAM EPITAXY	215
Miguel A. SANCHEZ-GARCIA, Steven ALBERT, Ana M. BENGOCHEA-ENCABO, Francesca BARBAGINI and Enrique CALLEJA	
9.1. Introduction.	215
9.2. Mask preparation	216
9.3. Selectivity, nucleation mechanism and morphology control of the nanocolumns	220
9.4. Growth of ordered nanocolumns for LEDs applications	225
9.4.1. InGaN with single color emission	225
9.4.2. InGaN with a gradient In composition for white light emission	230
9.4.3. Red, green, blue structures for white light emission	232
9.5. Growth of ordered GaN nanocolumns on non-polar and semi-polar directions	234
9.6. Summary	238
9.7. Bibliography	239
CHAPTER 10. METAL-ORGANIC VAPOR PHASE EPITAXY GROWTH OF GaN NANORODS	245
Joël EYMERY	
10.1. Introduction	245
10.2. Catalyst-assisted growth	247
10.3. Catalyst-free and self-organized growth	249
10.4. Selected-area growth	254

10.5. Discussion and conclusion	257
10.6. Bibliography	257
CHAPTER 11. METAL-ORGANIC CHEMICAL VAPOR DEPOSITION GROWTH OF ZnO NANOWIRES	265
Vincent SALLET	
11.1. Introduction	265
11.2. Thermodynamics	266
11.3. Growth of ZnO nanowires	268
11.4. Spontaneous growth of ZnO nanowires: growth condition effects.	271
11.4.1. O/Zn ($R_{VI/II}$) ratio	272
11.4.2. Substrates	275
11.4.3. Growth temperature.	276
11.4.4. Pressure	278
11.4.5. Supersaturation and growth rate	279
11.4.6. Structural characterization and growth mechanisms.	280
11.5. Selective area growth of ZnO nanowires.	285
11.6. Catalyst-assisted growth of ZnO nanowires	286
11.6.1. Evidence of the catalytic effect	288
11.6.2. MOCVD growth of catalyst-assisted ZnO nanowires	288
11.6.3. Formation of ZnO nanoribbons	291
11.6.4. Discussion of the catalyzed-growth mechanisms: VLS or not?	292
11.6.5. Polarity of VLS grown ZnO nanowires	295
11.7. Acknowledgements	297
11.8. Bibliography	297
CHAPTER 12. PULSED-LASER DEPOSITION OF ZnO NANOWIRES	303
Christoph Peter DIETRICH and Marius GRUNDMANN	
12.1. Introduction	303
12.2. Principles of high-pressure and hot-walled pulsed-laser deposition.	304
12.3. Tuning the nanowire morphology	306
12.4. Doped binary nanowires and ternary alloy nanowires	309
12.5. Fabrication of nanowire heterostructures.	312
12.6. Summary and outlook	319
12.7. Bibliography	319
CHAPTER 13. PREPARATION OF ZnO NANORODS AND NANOWIRES BY WET CHEMISTRY.	325
Thierry PAUपोर्टÉ	
13.1. Introduction	325

13.2. Preparation of ZnO nanorods and nanowires by chemical bath deposition and hydrothermal techniques	326
13.2.1. Principle	326
13.2.2. Growth of ZnO nanostructure in bulk solution	327
13.2.3. Chemical growth of ZnO nanowire/nanorod arrays on substrate	334
13.3. Preparation of ZnO nanorods and nanowires by electrodeposition	347
13.3.1. Principles of ZnO electrodeposition	347
13.3.2. ZnO growth mechanism	348
13.3.3. Electrochemical growth of ZnO nanorod and nanowire arrayed layers	355
13.3.4. Substrate surface treatment and seed layers.	359
13.3.5. Electrochemical growth of ZnO nanowires on templates.	360
13.3.6. Effect of electrochemical bath composition and use of cation additives for doping	362
13.4. Applications of ZnO nanorods/nanowires prepared by wet chemistry and by electrochemistry.	364
13.5. Conclusions	366
13.6. Bibliography	366
LIST OF AUTHORS	379