

## Table of Contents

<b>Preface . . . . .</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>Chapter 1. Introduction to Systemic Design . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
Stéphan ASTIER, Alain BOUSCAYROL and Xavier ROBOAM	
1.1. The system and the science of systems. . . . .	2
1.1.1. First notions of systems and systems theory . . . . .	3
1.1.2. A brief history of systems theory and the science of systems . . . . .	6
1.1.3. The science of systems and artifacts. . . . .	9
1.2. The model and the science of systems . . . . .	12
1.3. Energy systems: specific and shared properties . . . . .	15
1.3.1. Energy and its properties . . . . .	15
1.3.2. Entropy and quality of energy . . . . .	19
1.3.3. Consequences for energy systems . . . . .	24
1.4. Systemic design of energy systems . . . . .	26
1.4.1. The context of systemic design in technology . . . . .	26
1.4.2. The design process: toward an integrated design . . . . .	28
1.5. Conclusion: what are the objectives for an integrated design of energy conversion systems? . . . . .	32
1.6. Glossary of systemic design . . . . .	33
1.7. Bibliography . . . . .	36
<b>Chapter 2. The Bond Graph Formalism for an Energetic and Dynamic Approach of the Analysis and Synthesis of Multiphysical Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>39</b>
Xavier ROBOAM, Eric BIDEAUX, Genevieve DAUPHIN-TANGUY, Bruno SARENI and Stéphan ASTIER	
2.1. Summary of basic principles and elements of the formalism. . . . .	41
2.1.1. Basic elements . . . . .	41

2.1.2. The elementary phenomena . . . . .	42
2.1.3. The causality in bond graphs . . . . .	45
2.2. The bond graph: an “interdisciplinary formalism” . . . . .	46
2.2.1. “Electro-electrical” conversion . . . . .	47
2.2.2. Electromechanical conversion . . . . .	51
2.2.3. Electrochemical conversion . . . . .	52
2.2.4. Example of a causal multiphysical model: the EHA actuator . . . . .	55
2.3. The bond graph, tool of system analysis . . . . .	56
2.3.1. Analysis of models properties . . . . .	56
2.3.2. Linear time invariant models . . . . .	58
2.3.3. Simplification of models . . . . .	61
2.4. Design of systems by inversion of bond graph models . . . . .	69
2.4.1. Inverse problems associated with the design approach . . . . .	70
2.4.2. Inversion of systems modeled by bond graph . . . . .	72
2.4.3. Example of application to design problems . . . . .	78
2.5. Bibliography . . . . .	84
<b>Chapter 3. Graphic Formalisms for the Control of Multi-Physical Energetic Systems: COG and EMR . . . . .</b>	<b>89</b>
Alain BOUSCAYROL, Jean Paul HAUTIER and Betty LEMAIRE-SEMAIL	
3.1. Introduction . . . . .	89
3.2. Which approach should be used for the control of an energetic system? . . . . .	90
3.2.1. Control of an energetic system . . . . .	90
3.2.2. Different approaches to the control of a system . . . . .	91
3.2.3. Modeling and control of an energetic system . . . . .	92
3.2.4. Toward the use of graphic formalisms of representation . . . . .	93
3.3. The causal ordering graph . . . . .	95
3.3.1. Description by COG . . . . .	95
3.3.2. Structure of control by inversion of the COG . . . . .	100
3.3.3. Elementary example: control of a DC drive . . . . .	105
3.4. Energetic Macroscopic Representation . . . . .	107
3.4.1. Description by EMR . . . . .	108
3.4.2. Structure of control by inversion of an EMR . . . . .	111
3.4.3. Elementary example: control of an electrical vehicle . . . . .	114
3.5. Complementarity of the approaches and extensions . . . . .	116
3.5.1. Differences and complementarities . . . . .	117
3.5.2. Example: control of a paper band winder/unwinder . . . . .	117
3.5.3. Other applications and extensions . . . . .	119
3.6. Bibliography . . . . .	120

<b>Chapter 4. The Robustness: A New Approach for the Integration of Energetic Systems . . . . .</b>	125
Nicolas RETIÈRE, Delphine RIU, Mathieu SAUTREUIL and Olivier SENAME	
4.1. Introduction . . . . .	125
4.2. Control design of electrical systems . . . . .	126
4.2.1. The control design is an issue of integration . . . . .	126
4.2.2. The nominal control synthesis . . . . .	130
4.2.3. The analysis of robustness. . . . .	135
4.3. Application to an on-board generation system . . . . .	141
4.3.1. Presentation of a nominal system . . . . .	141
4.3.2. Modeling and dynamical analysis of the nominal system . . . . .	141
4.3.3. Analysis of the robustness. . . . .	147
4.4. Conclusion . . . . .	155
4.5. Bibliography . . . . .	155
<b>Chapter 5. Quality and Stability of Embedded Power DC Networks . . . . .</b>	159
Hubert PIQUET, Nicolas ROUX, Babak NAHID-MOBARAKEH, Serge PIERFEDERICI, Pierre MAGNE and Jérôme FAUCHER	
5.1. Introduction . . . . .	159
5.1.1. Challenges to quality optimization. . . . .	160
5.1.2. The difficulty of stability . . . . .	161
5.2. Production of DC networks: the quality of the distributed energy. . . . .	165
5.2.1. Combined and specialized electrical architectures . . . . .	165
5.2.2. AC/DC converters . . . . .	167
5.2.3. Studying AC/DC interactions. . . . .	167
5.2.4. Simplified modeling of the HVDC network . . . . .	169
5.2.5. Methods of causal analysis of AC/DC interactions . . . . .	170
5.3. Characterization of the input impedances/admittances of equipment . . . . .	172
5.3.1. Analytical characterization of the input impedance of systems in electrical engineering . . . . .	173
5.3.2. Experimental and simulation characterization . . . . .	187
5.4. Analysis of asymptotic stability via methods, based on impedance specifications . . . . .	190
5.4.1. Introduction . . . . .	190
5.4.2. Principles: the case of a two-body cascading system . . . . .	191
5.5. Analysis of asymptotic stability via the Routh–Hurwitz criterion . . . . .	206
5.5.1. Overview of the Routh–Hurwitz criterion . . . . .	206
5.5.2. Example, design charts . . . . .	207
5.5.3. Analysis of network architectures with regard to their stability . . . . .	210

5.6. Analysis tools for asymptotic global stability – dynamic behavior of an HVDC network subject to large-signal disturbances . . . . .	215
5.6.1. Introduction . . . . .	215
5.6.2. Analysis tools for large signal stability . . . . .	216
5.6.3. Conclusion . . . . .	219
5.7. Conclusion to the chapter . . . . .	219
5.8. Bibliography . . . . .	220
<b>Chapter 6. Energy Management in Hybrid Electrical Systems with Storage . . . . .</b>	<b>223</b>
Christophe TURPIN, Stéphan ASTIER, Xavier ROBOAM, Bruno SARENI and Hubert PIQUET	
6.1. Introduction to energy hybridization via the example of hybrid automobiles . . . . .	224
6.1.1. General information on the architectures of hybrid automobiles . . . . .	224
6.1.2. Parallel architecture: summation of the mechanical powers . . . . .	225
6.1.3. Series architecture: summation of the electric powers . . . . .	226
6.1.4. Series–parallel architecture . . . . .	228
6.2. Energy management in electric junction hybrid systems with electric energy storage . . . . .	229
6.2.1. Storage, essential properties, power invertibility, losses . . . . .	229
6.2.2. Electric junction hybrid systems, electric node . . . . .	233
6.2.3. Generic hybrid system with an electric node containing storage, energy flow management . . . . .	234
6.2.4. Strategy for frequency splitting of power via active filtering . . . . .	236
6.2.5. Electric node and energy degrees of freedom . . . . .	239
6.2.6. Overview of energy management in electric-junction multisource hybrid systems with storage: energy management strategy . . . . .	242
6.3. Indicators, criteria and data for the design of hybrid systems . . . . .	245
6.3.1. Properties of storage units for hybridization . . . . .	245
6.3.2. Mission properties, energy indicators . . . . .	247
6.4. Examples in various application areas . . . . .	250
6.4.1. Example 1. Simple hybridization: emergency generator for an aircraft based on a wind turbine hybridized by supercapacitors . . . . .	250
6.4.2. Example 2. Simple hybridization: emergency generator for an aircraft based on a fuel cell hybridized with supercapacitors . . . . .	256
6.4.3. Example 3. Double hybridization: power train of a locomotive based on a combustion engine hybridized by batteries and supercapacitors . . . . .	266

6.4.4. Example 4. Double hybridization: smoothing of photovoltaic generation via an electrolyzer–fuel cell tandem ( $H_2/O_2$ battery) and a lead acid battery . . . . .	275
6.5. Conclusion for energy management in hybrid systems . . . . .	281
6.6. Bibliography . . . . .	283
<b>Chapter 7. Stochastic Approach Applied to the Sizing of Energy Chains and Power Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>287</b>
Patrick GUÉRIN, Geoffroy ROBLOT and Laurence MIÈGEVILLE	
7.1. Introduction . . . . .	287
7.2. Standard principle of the power report . . . . .	289
7.2.1. Maximum current . . . . .	290
7.2.2. Load factor $K_U$ . . . . .	290
7.2.3. Diversity factor $K_S$ . . . . .	291
7.2.4. Enhancement factor $K_A$ . . . . .	292
7.2.5. Application . . . . .	292
7.3. Stochastic approach . . . . .	294
7.3.1. Observation . . . . .	294
7.3.2. Principle of the stochastic approach . . . . .	295
7.4. Modeling of the loads . . . . .	297
7.4.1. Different types of loads . . . . .	298
7.4.2. Modeling using a specification . . . . .	299
7.4.3. Modeling using experimental readings . . . . .	301
7.5. Simulation of the power flows . . . . .	302
7.5.1. Analytical method . . . . .	302
7.5.2. Monte Carlo method . . . . .	304
7.5.3. Application to an “on-board” power system . . . . .	306
7.6. Probabilistic and dynamic approach . . . . .	312
7.6.1. Modeling of the loads or associated electrical quantities . . . . .	312
7.6.2. Simulation of the power flows . . . . .	316
7.6.3. Application to the embedded network . . . . .	317
7.7. Conclusion . . . . .	319
7.8. Bibliography . . . . .	321
<b>Chapter 8. Probabilistic Approach for Reliability of Power Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>325</b>
Yvon BÉSANGER and Jean-Pierre ROGNON	
8.1. Contextual elements . . . . .	325
8.2. Basic concepts of the Monte Carlo simulation . . . . .	331
8.2.1. Monte Carlo method . . . . .	331
8.2.2. Simulation . . . . .	331
8.2.3. Basic statistical concepts and definitions . . . . .	331
8.2.4. Monte Carlo simulation . . . . .	333

x Systemic Design

8.3. Variance reduction . . . . .	340
8.3.1. Justification and principles . . . . .	340
8.3.2. Comparative study of the variance reduction methods . . . . .	342
8.4. Illustrative example . . . . .	363
8.5. Conclusion . . . . .	367
8.6. Bibliography . . . . .	368
<b>List of Authors . . . . .</b>	<b>371</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>373</b>