
Contents

PREFACE	xiii
Gilles AUSIAS and Francisco CHINESTA	
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION TO SUSPENSION RHEOLOGY	1
Nhan PHAN-THIEN	
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. General bulk suspension properties	3
1.2.1. Bulk stress and stresslet	3
1.2.2. Bulk dissipation	5
1.3. Dilute suspension of rigid spheres	6
1.3.1. Stresslet	6
1.3.2. An exact poly-dispersed model	8
1.4. Dilute suspension of spherical droplets	9
1.5. Dilute suspension of rigid spheroids	10
1.5.1. Jeffery's solution and stress rule	10
1.5.2. Jeffery's orbit	11
1.6. Bibliography	15
CHAPTER 2. RHEOLOGICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF FIBER SUSPENSIONS AND NANOCOMPOSITES	19
Pierre J. CARREAU and Bruno VERGNES	
2.1. General considerations	19
2.1.1. Basic concepts	19
2.1.2. Difficulties encountered in rheometry	21
2.1.3. Homogenization and other problems	23
2.2. Suspensions of fibers	24
2.2.1. Suspensions of glass fibers in a Newtonian matrix and in Boger fluids	24

2.2.2. Suspensions of glass fibers in polypropylene	27
2.2.3. Suspensions of flexible fibers in polymers	30
2.3. Nanocomposites	33
2.3.1. Suspensions of nanoclay particles	33
2.3.2. Suspensions of carbon nanotubes	46
2.4. Concluding remarks	53
2.5. Bibliography	54
CHAPTER 3. RHEOLOGY OF CARBON NANOPARTICLE SUSPENSIONS AND NANOCOMPOSITES	59
Philippe CASSAGNAU	
3.1. Introduction	59
3.2. Diffusivity of nanoparticles	61
3.3. Fractal particles: carbon black	63
3.4. Aggregated particles: graphite oxide derivatives and carbon nanotubes	66
3.5. Analogy between shear modulus of nanocomposites and shear viscosity of suspensions	71
3.6. Conclusion	72
3.7. Bibliography	73
CHAPTER 4. RHEOLOGICAL MODELING OF NON-DILUTE ROD SUSPENSIONS	77
Julien FÉREC and Gilles AUSIAS	
4.1. Introduction	77
4.2. Intrinsic properties of fibers	78
4.2.1. Concentration regimes	79
4.2.2. Flexibility	79
4.2.3. Particle Reynolds and Peclet numbers, and sedimentation	80
4.3. Description of fiber orientation states	80
4.3.1. Orientation of a single fiber	80
4.3.2. Orientation of many fibers: the probability distribution function	81
4.3.3. Moments of PDF	82
4.4. Orientation evolution equations	85
4.4.1. Dilute suspensions	85
4.4.2. Recent advances for non-dilute suspensions	87
4.5. Rheological equations for fiber suspensions	92
4.5.1. Newtonian matrix suspensions	92
4.5.2. Non-Newtonian matrix suspensions	96

4.6. Closure approximations	98
4.6.1. Analytical solutions	99
4.6.2. Hybrid closure.	100
4.6.3. Composite closures.	101
4.6.4. Fitted closures	102
4.6.5. Closure approximations for a_6	105
4.6.6. Approximations for interaction tensors	106
4.7. Concluding remarks	108
4.8. Bibliography	108

**CHAPTER 5. RHEOLOGY OF HIGHLY CONCENTRATED
FIBER SUSPENSIONS** 119

Laurent ORGÉAS, Pierre DUMONT and Steven LE CORRE

5.1. Introduction	119
5.2. Experimental trends observed at macro- and mesoscales	126
5.2.1. Rheometry difficulties	126
5.2.2. Typical trends	129
5.2.3. Influence of the strain rate.	130
5.2.4. Influence of the fiber content ϕ and aspect ratio r on stress levels	131
5.2.5. Influence of the fiber orientation on stress levels and orientation dynamics	132
5.2.6. Migration phenomena	133
5.3. Microstructure and micromechanics	134
5.3.1. Microstructure imaging and modeling	134
5.3.2. Micromechanics.	139
5.3.3. Simultaneous micromechanics and microstructure imaging.	140
5.4. Rheological models: single-phase approaches	142
5.4.1. Macroscale versus multiscale approaches	142
5.4.2. Revisiting the validity domain of multiscale single-phase approaches.	144
5.4.3. Application to fiber bundle suspensions	148
5.5. Rheological models: a two-phase approach	150
5.5.1. General principles of a two-phase model	151
5.5.2. Mass and momentum balance equations	152
5.5.3. Constitutive relations.	152
5.5.4. Application to migration phenomena in fiber bundle suspensions.	156
5.6. Conclusion	158
5.7. Bibliography	159

**CHAPTER 6. TOWARDS A KINETIC THEORY DESCRIPTION
OF ELECTRICAL CONDUCTION IN PERFECTLY DISPERSED
CNT NANOCOMPOSITES** 167

Marta PEREZ, Emmanuelle ABISSET-CHAVANNE,
Anaïs BARASINSKI, Amine AMMAR, Francisco
CHINESTA and Roland KEUNINGS

6.1. Introduction	167
6.2. Orientation induced by the electric field	169
6.2.1. Microscopic description	169
6.2.2. Mesoscopic description	171
6.2.3. Macroscopic description	172
6.3. Introducing randomizing mechanisms	175
6.4. Proper generalized decomposition and parametric solutions	177
6.5. Electrical properties	179
6.5.1. Evaluating the electric field	179
6.5.2. Evaluating the electrical properties	179
6.5.3. Determining electrical paths	181
6.6. Numerical results	182
6.6.1. Fluid at rest	182
6.6.2. Introducing the fluid flow	192
6.7. Conclusions	199
6.8. Bibliography	199

**CHAPTER 7. STICK-SLIP INSTABILITIES IN
MAGNETORHEOLOGICAL FLUIDS** 203

Modesto T. LÓPEZ-LÓPEZ, Laura RODRÍGUEZ-ARCO,
Pavel KUZHIR, Juan D.G. DURAN, Andrey ZUBAREV
and Georges BOSSIS

7.1. Introduction	204
7.2. Materials and methods	205
7.2.1. Materials	205
7.2.2. Preparation of the MR fluids	206
7.2.3. Rheological measurements	207
7.3. Experimental results	210
7.3.1. Flow curves	210
7.3.2. Stick-slip instabilities	212
7.4. Theory and discussion	216
7.4.1. Suspension of silica-coated iron particles in mineral oil (MR fluid 1)	216
7.4.2. Suspension of CIP in silicone oil (MR fluid 2)	220

7.4.3. Suspension of CoNi fibers in mineral oil (MR fluid 3)	224
7.5. Conclusions	228
7.6. Acknowledgments	229
7.7. Bibliography	229
CHAPTER 8. NUMERICAL SIMULATIONS OF VISCOELASTIC SUSPENSION FLUID DYNAMICS	235
Gaetano D'AVINO	
8.1. Introduction	235
8.2. Mathematical model	237
8.2.1. Governing equations	237
8.2.2. Constitutive equations	239
8.2.3. Dimensionless equations	241
8.3. Shear flow	244
8.3.1. Rotation of a spherical particle	245
8.3.2. Migration of a spherical particle	250
8.3.3. Rotation of an ellipsoidal particle	254
8.3.4. Interactions between two equally-sized particles	256
8.3.5. Flow-induced alignment	260
8.4. Poiseuille flow	267
8.4.1. Migration of a spherical particle	268
8.4.2. Dynamics of pairs and triplets of particles in a cylindrical channel	273
8.5. Summary	275
8.6. Bibliography	277
CHAPTER 9. BROWNIAN DYNAMICS SIMULATION FOR SPHEROID PARTICLE SUSPENSIONS IN POLYMER SOLUTION	281
Takehiro YAMAMOTO	
9.1. Introduction	281
9.2. Modeling of spheroid particles and polymer solutions	284
9.2.1. Expression of spheroid particles and polymers	284
9.2.2. Interaction between particles	286
9.2.3. Hydrodynamic drag force	290
9.2.4. Brownian force	292
9.3. Basic equations of the Brownian dynamics simulation for suspensions of spheroid particles in polymer solution	293
9.3.1. Formulation	293
9.3.2. Evaluation of flow-induced structures and rheological properties	298
9.3.3. Non-dimensionalization	302
9.3.4. Boundary conditions	302

9.4. Example of Brownian dynamics simulation of disk-like particle/polymer system	303
9.4.1. Numerical conditions	304
9.4.2. Simulation results	304
9.5. Summary	310
9.6. Bibliography	311
CHAPTER 10. MULTISCALE MECHANICS AND THERMODYNAMICS OF SUSPENSIONS	313
Miroslav GRMELA, Amine AMMAR and Guillaume MAÎTREJEAN	
10.1. Introduction	313
10.2. Rheological modeling	314
10.2.1. State variables	314
10.2.2. Compatibility with mechanics	315
10.2.3. Compatibility with thermodynamics	319
10.3. Rigid fibers and rigid lamellae	322
10.3.1. State variables	322
10.3.2. Kinematics	324
10.3.3. Thermodynamic forces and Λ	327
10.3.4. Thermodynamic potential Φ	328
10.3.5. Governing equations, their solutions and comparison with the results of experimental observations	328
10.4. Kinetic theory and closures	332
10.4.1. State variables	332
10.4.2. Kinematics	333
10.4.3. Thermodynamic forces and Λ	336
10.4.4. Thermodynamic potential Φ	336
10.4.5. Governing equations, their solutions and comparison with experimental observations and reductions	336
10.5. Deformable chains and deformable ellipsoids	345
10.5.1. State variables	345
10.5.2. Kinematics	347
10.5.3. Thermodynamic forces and Λ	348
10.5.4. Thermodynamic potential Φ	349
10.5.5. Governing equations, their solutions and comparison with experimental observations	349
10.6. Rigid spheres	351
10.6.1. State variables	353
10.6.2. Governing equations	353
10.6.3. Derivation of the extended Smoluchowski equation	356

Contents xi

10.7. Exercises	370
10.8. Concluding remarks	372
10.9. Bibliography	374
LIST OF AUTHORS	379
INDEX	381