Table of Contents

Preface xi

Introduction xvii

Chapter 1. Reminders and General Points 1

1.1. Lines 1
1.1.1. Bifilar lines 1
1.1.2. Coaxial lines 2
1.2. Adaptation and stationary waves 4
1.3. Smith chart 6
1.4. Power in a line 6
1.5. Line sections 7
1.6. Lines with losses 9

Chapter 2. Measurements in HF 11

2.1. Material 11
2.2. The power bench 11
2.2.1. The measurements to carry out 11
2.2.2. Bench configuration 13
2.3. Measurements on the network analyzer 14
2.3.1. Measurement principles 14
2.3.2. Measurement errors 16
2.3.3. The measurement attenuator 19

Chapter 3. Resonant Cavities 25

3.1. Resonance 25
3.2. Coaxial cavities 28

3.3. Quarter-wave cavities 29
3.3.1. Excitation 29
3.3.2. Possible shapes 31
3.3.3. Lines of force 32
3.3.4. Equivalence criterion 33
3.3.5. Electric length 36
3.3.6. Conditions for optimal Q_0 38
3.3.7. Refutation of the method 40
3.3.8. Calculation of Q_0 43

Chapter 4. Fabrication and Tuning of Cavities 47

4.1. Standard structures 47
4.1.1. Band-pass 47
4.1.2. Reject 48
4.1.3. Pass-reject 50
4.2. Materials 53
4.2.1. The thin metal sheet 53
4.2.2. Extrusion 55
4.3. Assembly 56
4.4. Temperature stability 58
4.4.1. Compensation for ambient temperature 58
4.4.2. Compensation for internal heating 62
4.4.3. Various remarks. Humidity effects 64
4.5. Cavity tuning 70
4.5.1. Insertion loss and selectivity 70
4.5.2. Loop tuning 75
4.5.3. Frequency tuning 78

Chapter 5. The Band-pass Filter 83

5.1. The band-pass function 83
5.2. Calculation of a Tchebycheff band-pass 85
5.3. Technologies 87
5.3.1. Planar circuits 87
5.3.2. Ceramic filters 89
5.3.3. Dielectric air filters 92

Chapter 6. The Combline Filter 97

6.1. Architecture 97
6.1.1. General structure 97
6.1.2. Fastening the tubes 99
6.1.3. Housing, tuning, stability in temperature 101

6.2. Dimension calculations. Dishal's Method 105
6.2.1. Parameterization 105
6.2.2. The modified method 108
6.3. Tuning of filters 114
6.3.1. General rules. 114
6.3.2. Elliptization of the Tchebycheffs. 118
6.3.3. Mechanical model 122
6.3.4. Abundances of the mechanical model 124

Chapter 7. Channel Multiplexing 129

7.1. Definitions 129
7.2. The duplexer 129
7.2.1. The pass-reject duplexer 130
7.2.2. The band-pass duplexer 134
7.3. The combiner. 140
7.3.1. The nodal-point combiner 141
7.3.2. The series combiner 143
7.3.3. Harness adjustment 144
7.3.4. Secondary harness 148
7.3.5. Projected losses 148
7.3.6. Optimal Q 154

Chapter 8. Auxiliary Devices 157

8.1. Introduction. 157
8.2. Circulators 157
8.2.1. Operating principle 157
8.2.2. Usage 160
8.2.3. Characterization. 162
8.3. The antenna alarms 165
8.3.1. Detection alarm 166
8.3.2. Thermal alarm. 167
8.4. Loads and attenuators 170
8.4.1. Loads 170
8.4.2. Reminders concerning the transmission of heat 174
8.4.3. Attenuators. 176
8.5. Reception amplifiers 177
8.5.1. Introduction 177
8.5.2. Intercept point 182
8.5.3. Noise factor 184
8.6. The impedance adaptor 186
8.7. The 2nd harmonic rejecter 186

Chapter 9. Directive Couplers 189

9.1. Introduction 189
9.2. Technologies 191
9.3. The hybrid transformer 194
9.4. The 180° hybrid ring 196
9.5. The wireline 198
9.6. The “groundless” coupler 199
9.7. The “catnose” coupler 201
9.8. Discrete-elements coupler 202
9.9. Numerical data 204
9.10. Applications 210

Chapter 10. Helical Resonators 213

10.1. Introduction 213
10.2. Functioning 214
10.3. Structures 215
10.4. Tapping and coupling 219
10.5. Quality coefficient 220
10.6. Set-up rules 223
10.7. Applications 224

Chapter 11. Multicouplers 225

11.1. Transmitter multicouplers (TX) 225
11.1.1. Choice of the technology 225
11.1.2. Cascading hybrid TX multicouplers 226
11.1.3. TX multicoupler with degressive coupling 227
11.1.4. Cavity TX multicouplers 228
11.1.5. TX multicoupler with directive filters 233
11.2. Receiver multicouplers (RX) 235
11.3. TX/RX multicouplers 236
11.4. TMA 240
11.5. Power and intermodulations 243
11.5.1 Limit power 243
11.5.2. Intermodulations 249
11.6. Multiband coupling 254

Chapter 12. Utilities 257

12.1. BASIC programs 257
12.2. Varia 264

Chapter 13. Various Questions and Exploratory Ways 271

13.1. The coupler without intrinsic loss 271
13.2. Infinite rejection band-pass 275
13.3. Helix TX multicoupler 276
13.4. Conclusion 278

Bibliography 281

Index 283