
Contents

Preface	ix
Introduction	xiii
Chapter 1. Nanometer Scale	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Sample elaboration	6
1.2.1. Physical and chemical method: spin coating	9
1.2.2. Physical method: cathode sputtering	12
1.2.3. Physical method: laser ablation	14
1.3. Characterization of samples	20
1.3.1. Scanning electron microscope	26
1.3.2. Atomic force microscope	30
1.3.3. Infrared spectroscopy (FTIR/ATR)	33
1.4. Conclusion	45
1.5. Appendix: light ray propagation	46
Chapter 2. Statistical Tools to Reduce the Effect of Design Uncertainties	51
2.1. Introduction	51
2.2. Review of fundamental definitions in probability theory	52
2.2.1. Definitions and properties	52
2.2.2. Random variables	54
2.2.3. Random vectors	55
2.2.4. Static moments	56
2.2.5. Normal probability functions	60
2.2.6. Uniform probability function	61

2.3. Random process and random field	62
2.4. Mathematical formulation of the model	64
2.5. Reliability-based approach	65
2.5.1. Monte Carlo method	65
2.5.2. Perturbation method	66
2.5.3. Polynomial chaos method	70
2.6. Design of experiments method	71
2.6.1. Principle	71
2.6.2. Taguchi method	72
2.7. Set-based approach	76
2.7.1. The interval method	77
2.7.2. Fuzzy logic-based method	79
2.8. Analysis in terms of main components	82
2.8.1. Description of the approach	82
2.8.2. Mathematical basis	83
2.8.3. Interpretation of results	84
2.9. Applications	84
2.9.1. Rod mesh	84
2.9.2. Example of a linear oscillator	88
2.10. Conclusion	90
Chapter 3. Electromagnetic Waves and Their Applications	91
3.1. Introduction	91
3.2. Characteristics of the energy carried by an electromagnetic wave	94
3.3. The energy of a plane monochromatic electromagnetic wave	98
3.3.1. Answer to question 1	99
3.3.2. Answer to question 2	100
3.3.3. Answer to question 3	100
3.3.4. Answer to question 4	101
3.3.5. Answer to question 5	101
3.3.6. Answer to question 6	103
3.4. Rectangular waveguide as a high-pass frequency filter	103
3.4.1. Answer to question 1	105
3.4.2. Answer to question 2	107
3.4.3. Answer to question 3	108
3.4.4. Answer to question 4	108
3.4.5. Answer to question 5	109
3.4.6. Answer to question 6	110
3.4.7. Answer to question 7	111
3.4.8. Answer to question 8	111
3.4.9. Answer to question 9	111
3.4.10. Answer to question 10	112

3.4.11. Answer to question 11	112
3.4.12. Answer to question 12	112
3.4.13. Answer to question 13	113
3.4.14. Answer to question 14	113
3.4.15. Answer to question 15	114
3.5. Characteristics of microwave antennas	114
3.5.1. Introduction to antennas	115
3.5.2. Radiation of a wire antenna	122
3.6. Characteristics of networks of microwave antennas	134
3.6.1. Introduction to networks of microwave antennas	134
3.6.2. Radiation of antenna networks	137
Chapter 4. Smart Materials	147
4.1. Introduction	147
4.2. Smart systems and materials	150
4.3. Thermodynamics of couplings in active materials	158
4.3.1. Thermo-mechanical and thermoelastic coupling	158
4.3.2. Multiphysics couplings	172
4.4. Exercises on the application of active materials	184
4.4.1. Strain tensor for 2D thin films	184
4.4.2. A piezoelectric accelerometer	190
4.4.3. Piezoelectric transducer	193
4.4.4. Piezoelectric sensor	198
4.5. Appendix: crystal symmetry	202
Appendix	205
References	211
Index	217