Contents

Preface xi

Part 1. Earth Science Remote Sensing xvii

Introduction to Part 1 xix
Dominique LAFFLY

Chapter 1. A Brief History of Remote Sensing 1
Dominique LAFFLY

1.1. History 1
1.2. Fields of application 8
1.3. Orbits, launchers and platforms 10
1.4. The acquired data are digital images 12
1.5. So what is remote sensing? Some definitions 14
1.6. Notes 19
1.7. References 21

Chapter 2. Physics of RS 23
Luca TOMASSETTI

2.1. Introduction 23
2.2. Remote sensing 23
2.3. Fundamental properties of electromagnetic waves 29
2.3.1. Wave equation and solution 29
2.3.2. Quantum properties of electromagnetic radiation 30
2.3.3. Polarization, coherence, group and phase velocity, the Doppler effect 31

2.4. Radiation quantities 31
2.4.1. Spectral quantities 33
2.4.2. Luminous quantities 34
2.5. Generation of electromagnetic waves 34
2.6. Detection of electromagnetic waves 37
2.7. Interaction of electromagnetic waves with matter 38
2.7.1. Overview 38
2.7.2. Interaction mechanisms 39
2.8. Solid surfaces sensing in the visible and near infrared 41
2.8.1. Wave-surface interaction mechanisms 43
2.9. Radiometric and geometric resolutions 45
2.10. References 46

Chapter 3. Image Quality 47
Dominique LAFFLY

3.1. Introduction 47
3.2. Image quality – geometry 54
3.2.1. Whiskbroom concept 57
3.2.2. Pushbroom concept 60
3.2.3. Full frame concept 62
3.2.4. Optical geometric distortions 64
3.2.5. Relief distortions 66
3.2.6. Inverse location model 67
3.2.7. Direct location model 69
3.2.8. Root Mean Square (RMS) validation 72
3.2.9. Resampling methods 73
3.2.10. Image geometric quality to assume geographical space continuity 75
3.3. Image quality – radiometry 76
3.3.1. Radiometric model of the instrument 78
3.3.2. Radiometric equalization and calibration 79
3.3.3. Radiometric signal noise reduction (SNR) 81
3.3.4. Radiometric physical value 82
3.3.5. Image quality – resolution 84
3.4. Conclusion 91
3.5. Notes 91
3.6. References 91

Chapter 4. Remote Sensing Products 95
Van Ha PHAM, Viet Hung LUU, Anh PHAN, Dominique LAFFLY,
Quang Hung BUI and Thi Nhat Thanh NGUYEN

4.1. Atmospheric observation 95
4.1.1. Introduction to common atmospheric gases and particles 95

4.1.2. Introduction to meteorological parameters . . . 103
4.1.3. Atmospheric observation from satellite . . . 107
4.2. Land observation . . . 128
4.2.1. Introduction . . . 128
4.2.2. Land cover/land use classification system . . . 129
4.2.3. Legend . . . 134
4.2.4. Data . . . 134
4.2.5. Methodology . . . 137
4.2.6. Global land cover datasets . . . 154
4.3. Conclusion . . . 158
4.4. References . . . 158

Chapter 5. Image Processing in Spark . . . 163

Yannick LE NIR, Florent DEVIN, Thomas BALDAQUIN, Pierre MESLER LAZENNEC, Ji Young JUNG, Se-Eun KIM, Hyeyoung KWOON, Lennart NILSEN, Yoo Kyung LEE and Dominique LAFFLY

5.1. Introduction . . . 163
5.2. Prediction map generation . . . 164
5.2.1. Spark . . . 164
5.2.2. Implementation . . . 165
5.2.3. Naive method . . . 167
5.2.4. Advanced method . . . 168
5.3. Conclusion . . . 171

Chapter 6. Satellite Image Processing using Spark on the HUPI Platform . . . 173

Vincent MORENO and Minh Tu NGUYEN

6.1. Introduction . . . 173
6.2. Presentation of GeoTrellis . . . 174
6.3. Using GeoTrellis in Hupi-Notebook . . . 174
6.3.1. Some core concepts of GeoTrellis . . . 177
6.3.2. Computation of NDVI . . . 177
6.3.3. Compare two NDVI . . . 178
6.3.4. Descriptive statistics of NDVI per Tile . . . 178
6.3.5. K-means . . . 179
6.4. Workflows in HDFS: automatize image processing . . . 181
6.4.1. Create a jar . . . 181
6.4.2. Monitor the Spark jobs . . . 182
6.4.3. Tune performance of the Spark job . . . 183
6.4.4. Create a workflow in Hupi-Studio . . . 184

6.5. Visualizations in Hupi-Front 186
6.6. Cloud service 188
6.7. Development 189

Chapter 7. Remote Sensing Case Studies 191
Van Ha PHAM, Thi Nhat Thanh NGUYEN and Dominique LAFFLY

7.1. Satellite AOD validation using R 191
7.1.1. Introduction 191
7.1.2. Datasets 192
7.1.3. Validation methodology 195
7.1.4. Experiments and results 198
7.1.5. Conclusion 204
7.2. Georeferencing satellite images 204
7.2.1. Introduction 204
7.2.2. Georeferencing methods 205
7.2.3. Datasets and methodology 207
7.2.4. Results and discussion 210
7.3. Conclusion 216
7.4. Appendix: R source code of validation process 217
7.5. References 222

Conclusion to Part 1 225
Dominique LAFFLY

Part 2. GIS Application and Geospatial Data Infrastructure 227

Chapter 8. Overview of GIS Application 229
Quang Huy MAN

8.1. Introduction 229
8.2. Enterprise GIS for environmental management 230
8.3. GIS and decision-making in planning and management 232
8.3.1. Data quality and control 233
8.3.2. Decision support systems (DSS) 233
8.3.3. Integrating GIS with the DSS 234
8.4. GIS for water-quality management 235
8.5. GIS for land-use planning 236
8.6. Application of the technology in LUP and management 240
8.6.1. Computers and software programs applied to LUP and management 241
8.6.2. Application of GIS analysis and MCE in land-use planning and management 242
8.7. References 243

Chapter 9. Spatial Data Infrastructure 247
Quang Hung BUI, Quang Thang LUU, Duc Van HA, Tuan Dung PHAM, Sanya PRASEUTH and Dominique LAFFLY

9.1. Introduction 247
9.2. Spatial data infrastructure 247
9.3. Components of spatial data infrastructure 249
9.4. Open standards for spatial data infrastructure 251
9.4.1. Open geospatial consortium (OGC) 251
9.4.2. OGC's open standards 252
9.4.3. Usage of OGC's open standards in SDI. 255
9.5. Server architecture models for the National Spatial Data Infrastructure and Geospatial One-Stop (GOS) portal. 256
9.5.1. GOS portal architecture 256
9.5.2. Standards for GOS portal architecture 257
9.5.3. Taxonomy of geospatial server architecture 257
9.5.4. Three reference architectures for server architecture model. 258
9.6. References 260

List of Authors 263

Index. 265

Summaries of other volumes. 267